

PlusOne

Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona



Gwaro
reChitatu

3

PlusOne

Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona

Bhuku romudzidzisi



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Bhuku rino remudzidzisi PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu ndiro bhuku reChitatu mukutevedzera hwaro hwokudzidzisa ChiShona. Parugwaro urwu, bhuku rino rinoumbiridza zvakakosha zvakadzidzwa nevadzidzi murugwaro rweChitatu kurudziro iri papfungwa huru ina dzemumbiro dzinoti **kuverenga, kutaura, kuteerera nekunyora.**

1 Kuteerera

Njere dzinowedzera padanho rimwe nerimwe nekudaro pagwaro reChitatu bhuku rePlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona rine zvakawedzerwa kubudikidza nenyaya dzinobata tsika nemagariro zvinonekwa nevadzidzi munharaunda mavo. Padanho rino vadzidzi vanowedzera kuteerera kwavo kana mudzidzisi akataura zvagara zvichionekwa munharaunda.

2 Kutaura

Kana vadzidzi vachinge vogona kuteerera, kutaura hakuchavanetse sezvo nharaunda chiri chombo chikuru kuvadzidzi. Mudzidzisi uchaona kuti mienzaniso mizhinji ichapihwa nevana mukutaura inenge ichibva munharaunda mavanogara. Mubhuku rino, mudzidzisi achaona hurukuro dzichaitwa nevana pachikamu choga choga. Hurukuro idzi dzinobata misoro yakasiyana-siyana. Izvi zvichabatsira kuti unyanzvi hwavo hwekutaura husimbe.

3 Kuverenga

Bhuku rino rine mazwi matsva uyezve tsananguro yemazwi aya. Mudzidzisi anokurudzirwa kuverengesa vana mazwi aya. Izvi zvichabatsira kuti vasazonetseka pakuverenga ndima yenzwisiso sezvo mazwi matsva aya anenge arimo mundima yekuverenga yenzwisiso. Mudzidzisi ipa mwana wega wega mukana wekuverenga vamwe vana vakateerera. Izvi zvinobatsira kubvisa kakutya muvadzidzi zvichiunza makwikwi okuverenga mukati mevadzidzi.

4 Kunyora

Mwana anogona kushandisa kunyora senzira yekutaura nayo. Parugwaro rweChitatu vana vava kugona kudzidzira kushandisa mutauro zvakazara. Zvinyorwa zvirimwe mubhuku revana zvinopa vana mukana wekunyora vachizadzisa. Vana vanopihwa mukana wekunyora mazwi nezvaanoreva. Bhuku rino richapa vadzidzidzisi mukana wekupa vadzidzi kuti:

- vanyore vachipindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso,
- vanyore rondedzero vachibatandiza pfungwa dzakapihwa kunyora rondedzero ine hutesve,
- vanyore zvirevo vachizadzisa zvirungamutauro kana kuzadzisa mitsara yakapihwa nezvirungamutauro,
- kunyora vachisarudza mhinduro dzesarudzo.

Mashandisirwo ebhuku

Bhuku rino rinobatsira mudzidzisi mukushandisa PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu. Zvikamu zvebhuku rino zvakarongwa zvichitevedza marongerwo azvakaitwa mubhuku revana. Bhuku rino richange richibuditsa:

- musoro wechikamu choga choga.
- zvinangwa zvechidzidzo choga choga. Zvakakosha kuti murairidzi ashandise bhuku rino nebumbiro reChiShona kuti aone ukama huripo nehwaro redzidzo.
- zvombo zvamungashandise pachidzo choga choga. Zvakakosha kwauri murairidzi kuti ugadzire zvombo zvakawanda parugwaro urwu.
- zvamuchatarisirwa kuita nevana pachikamu choga choga.
- zvingaitwe nevana sebasa rekumba. Basa rekumba rakakosha sezvo richiita sezambuko pakati pekuchikoro nekumba. Mudzidzi anombowana mukana wekubvunza vamwe vasiri vadzidzisi sezvo dzidzo isina muganhu. Mubhuku rino mudzidzisi uchapihwa mukana wekupa basa rekumba nekuwedzera ruzivo pachikamu choga choga.
- mhinduro yemibvunzo iri mubhuku revana. Mudzidzisi unokurudzirwa kutwasanudza pfungwa dzako pamhinduro dzinopihwa nevadzidzi zvichienderana nenzvimbo.

Zvinangwa

Pakupera kwechikamu ichi, vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutaura pamusoro pavo uye kuziva nezvevamwe vavo.
- b** kuteerera nhoroondo dzevamwe.
- c** kuverenga mitinhimira nokuumba mazwi nemitinhimira.
- d** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- e** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- f** kupa mazwi anoreva zvakafanana neakapiwa.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pavo.
- h** kuzadzisa zvirevo neizwi rakakodzera.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Zvitai-tai zvine mavara matsva.
- Makadhi ane mavara anoreva zvakafanana.
- Mifananidzo yevana.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 1-5**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

A. Hurukuro

Tanga waverengera kirasi yose nhaurirano yaNyasha naTsitsi nenzwi riri pamusoro, uchitevedzera matauriro evanhu vaviri vakasiyana.

Sarudza vadzidzi vaviri kuti vaue mberi vaverenge nhaurirano iyi vachitevedzera zvaverengwa.

Itai kuti vadzidzi vatarisane vashandise mibvunzo (a-e) yakanyorwa pasi penhaurirano.

Zano: Kurudzira vadzidzi kuti vashandise mazita avo chaiwo nemitupo yavo chaiyo panguva iyi.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **bwa, bwe, bwi, bwo, bwu** vadzidzi vachitevera. Ita zvimwe chetezvo pana **mbwa, mbwe...**

Kumbira vadzidzi kuti vakupe mienzaniso yemazwi ane mitinhimira iyi.

Muenzaniso:

- **mbw:** mbwanana, mbwende, mbwirembwire.

Vadzidzi ngavanyore mazwi mashanu mubhuku ravo vachishandisa mitinhimira iyi, ozoita zvirevo.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vataure zvavanofunga kuti mazwi aya anorevei vasati vanyora tsananguro chaiyo.

Vabereki: Baba namai vakakubereka.

Pasichigare: Kare kare, panguva yemadzitateguru edu.

Dangwe: Mwana wekutanga kuberekwa mumhuri.

Hombarume: Murume ane unyanzvi hwekuvhima.

Gotwe: Mwana wekupedzisira kuberekwa mumhuri.

Hanzvadzi: Mukoma kana munini wechirume (kana uri musikana) kana wechikadzi (kana uri mukomana).

Jakachira: Ungano yevanhu vakawanda uye vari pamafaro.

Tsvarakadenga: Musikana akatsvinda kwazvo.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 D
- 5 B

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 Nevabereki vake
- 7 Muvhimi mukuru
- 8 Tadiwa
- 9 Tadiwa
- 10 Akanaka

C. Mazwi anoreva zvakafanana

- | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---|--------|------------|
| 1 | Magwere | chibage | 4 | Rukova | rwizi |
| 2 | Kuredza | kuraura | 5 | Zhinji | dzakawanda |
| 3 | Mapfeni | makudo | 6 | Hози | dura |

D. Rondedzero

Vana vanonyora zvinoenderana nezviri mundima yavapiwa. Mhinduro dzichange dzakasiyana-siyana.

E. Basa rekuita kumba

Vana vanonyora mazita eshamwari dzavo, kwavanogara uye kuti vanofarira chii..

F. Wedzera ruzivo

Vadzidzi vanonyora mitupo yavanzoziva yakasiyana-siyana.

G. Mitupo

- 1 Nzou
- 2 Gumbo
- 3 Gudo

H. Mabasa emaoko

Vadzidzi vanonyora mabasa mashanu anoitwa munharaunda.

Zvinangwa

Pakupera kwechikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutsanangura zvavanoona pamusha wakapiwa.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira pamwe nokuvaka mazwi.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva pamwe nokuanyora muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kuzadzisa zvirevo nomutauro wakanaka.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pemusha wavo.

Zvombo

- Mufananidzo wemusha.
- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine tsumo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 6-11**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Musha waVaMhazi

Kumbira vadzidzi kuti vacherechedze mufananidzo uri mubhuku ravo vachidoma zvinhu zvavanotsanangura.

Mabasa ezviri pamufananidzo:

- **Danga:** kuchengetera mombe / mbudzi.
- **Tsapi:** kuchengetera zvirimwa (chibage/mhunga).
- **Dare:** nzvimbo inotandarirwa nevarume nekutongerwa nyaya.
- **Imba yekubikira:** kubikira nekudyira.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mitinhimira yakapiwa sekuti **nga, ngwa, n'a** vadzidzi vachitevera.

- ng-: ngoro, ngoma.
- ngw-: ngwena, ngwaru, ngwindi.
- n'-: n'ombe, n'anga.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

- **Runyanhiriri:** Nguva dzekunge zuva richangobuda (kwayedza).
- **Nyope:** Munhu ane nungo/asingadi kushanda.
- **Kubvarura:** Kudambura jira kana pepa.
- **Kushuzha:** Kutsvaga chokudya munguva yenzara.
- **Tsapi:** Imba inochengeterwa zvirimwa.
- **Ruvhunzavaeni:** Nguva dzekunge zuva rovira (madekwana).
- **Hurudza:** Murimi anokohwa zvakawanda.
- **Madirativhange:** Musanganiswa wezvinhu zvakawanda.
- **Dare:** Nzvimbo inogara varume uye panoungana vanhu vachitonga nyaya.
- **Mujinga:** Pasi pegomo kana pedyo nechinhu chikuru.
- **Dunhu:** Nzvimbo inotongwa nasadunhu.

Musha wedu

- Kurudzira vadzidzi kutsanangura misha yavo mumapoka vachienzanisa nezviri pamusha waVaMhazi.
- Vadzidzi ngavadome zvinowanikwa kumusha kwavo semiti yemichero, mapazi emvura, fenzi kana huku.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 A
- 2 B
- 3 D

- 4 C
- 5 C
- 6 C

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 7 vashanu
- 8 Mutorahuku
- 9 murimi mukuru
- 10 nyope
- 11 dura/tsapi

C. Zvinongedzo

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1 izvi | 5 utwu |
| 2 uyu | 6 iyi |
| 3 vavo | 7 rino |
| 4 urwu | 8 ichi |

D. Kuzadzisa tsumo

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 wafa | 4 ipwa |
| 2 hurefu | 5 ruzhumwi |
| 3 mukutsva | |

E. Rondedzero

Vana ngavanyore rondedzero pamusoro pekumusha kwavo kwavanobva vachiisa mazwi akakodzera. Mudzidzisi ngaakwenye mhinduro dzakakodzera achiziva kuti vana vanobva kwakasiya saka vanopawo mhinduro dzakasiyana.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Vana ngavanyore mufananidzo wemusha wavo vonyora mazita ezvinhu zviri pamusha pavo.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- 1 mugwagwa
- 2 pamusha
- 3 wakanaka
- 4 yevedza

H. Nzvimbo dzinowanikwa pamusha

- 1 bakwa
- 2 chikuva
- 3 durunhuru
- 4 dare
- 5 chigaravakwati

I. Enzaniso

Vanonyora mitsara vachishandisa enzaniso dzemazita emhuka. Mitsara inosiyana-siyana.

Zvinongedzo

Pakupera kwechikamu chino, vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutaura pamusoro pemufananidzo wakapiwa.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira nokuvaka mazwi.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kuzadzisa zvirevo zvakazara.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pemuchato.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Makadhi ane manzwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine mazita eminda.
- Bhambiri rine mifananidzo yemamiriro ekunze.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 12-15**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- **Zvirimwa:** Kurudzira vadzidzi kutaura nezvezvirimwa zvakaite sechibage, nyemba, nzungu nemapfunde.
- **Kurima:** Tsanangura nhanho dzinoti: kugadzira munda, kukanda mbeu, kusakura nekukohwa.

- **Hurudza:** Mudzidzisi jekesa kuti hurudza munhu anozivikanwa nekushanda nesimba mumunda uye ane goho guru rinodyiwa nemhuri nekuchengetedza vamwe.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **dza, zva, dzwa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Mienzaniso yekuvaka mazwi:

- dz-: dziva, dzidzo, dzoka.
- zv-: zvinhu, zvakare, zvose.
- zv- (rimwe): zvipfuyo, zvirimwa.

Mazwi matsva nekushandisa muzvirevo

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi akapiwa mubhuku romudzidzi peji 12 vasati vanyora zvirevo vozonyora zvirevo zvakasiyana-siyana.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 A | 4 D |
| 2 B | 5 A |
| 3 A | 6 B |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|------------|----------------------------|
| 7 zviyo | 10 doro |
| 8 mugombo | 11 VaMhazi |
| 9 kumakura | 12 Vana vanonyora pfupiso. |

C. Mazita eminda

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 gombo | 4 gwidi |
| 2 doro | 5 gan'a |
| 3 gura | |

D. Mamiriro ekunze

- | | |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1 vhuvhuta | 4 naya |
| 2 pisa | 5 pfunha–pfunha |
| 3 tonhora | |

E. Rondedzero

Vana ngavataurirane nezvemitambo yavakaona. Vanozopedzisa runyaya rwuri papeji 15 mubhuku romudzidzi.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- 1 Kuziva mbuya huudzwa.
- 2 Mwana washe muranda kumwe.
- 3 Reva Ishe wakaringa nzira.
- 4 Chembere yekwaChivi yakabika mabwe ikanwa muto.
- 5 Ndambakuudzwa akaonekwa nembonje pahuma.
- 6 Ngoma inorira ichiti pangu pangu.
- 7 Chembere mukadzi hazvienzani nokurara mugota.
- 8 N'anga huru haizvirapi.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Batsirana nevadzidzi kuverenga zvirevo 1-3 zviri papeji 15 bhuku romudzidzi.

Zvinangwa

Pakupera kwechikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kudoma zvipfuyo zvepamusha nemabasa azvo.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira uye kuvaka mazwi.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kuzadzisa tsumo nemazita emhuka.
- g** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- h** kunyora rondedzero zvakanaka.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 16-20**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- Kumbira vadzidzi kuti vataure nezvemhuka dzavanofarira dzinochengetwa pamba kana dzesango.
- **Inodyei:** Batsira vadzidzi kutsanangura zvidyo zvemhuka (semuenzaniso: mombe inofura uswa, imbwa inodya sadza).
- **Sei uchiifarira:** Vadzidzi vanopa zvikonzero zvakaita serunako, kumhanya kana hushingi hwemhuka.

- **Inobatsira nei:**
 - **Mombe:** dzinorima nekupa mukaka.
 - **Imbwa:** dzinochengetedza musha uye kuvhimiswa.
 - **Huku:** dzinopa mazai nenyama.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **hwa**, **nha**, **nhwa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- hw-: hwai, hwema.
- nh-: nhamo, nhema, nhava.
- nhw-: gwinhwa.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vataure zvavanofunga kuti mazwi aya anorevei vasati vanyora tsananguro chaiyo:

- **Mhando** – rudzi rwechinhu.
- **Mavhu nemarara** – zvinhu zvakawandisa.
- **Jakachira** – vanhu vakaungana vazhinji vari pamafaro.
- **Mupfudze** – tsvina yemhuka inoshandiswa mumunda sendove yakaoma.
- **Besanwa** – vanhu vakawanda varikuita zvakasiyana-siyana zvikuru vachifamba.
- **Chirugu** – imba duku yehuku kana shiri.
- **Kutasva** – kugara pamusana pemhuka uchifamba nayo.
- **Ndove** – tsvina yemombe ichiri nyoro.
- **Barika** – musha une murume mumwe ane madzimai anopfuura mumwe chete.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 A

- 4 C
- 5 D

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 Mutorahuku
- 7 mukaka nenyama
- 8 rwizi
- 9 chirugu
- 10 vakawanda
- 11 vana vanonyora pfupiso.

C. Kuzadzisa tsumo

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1 Mbudzi | 4 Nzou |
| 2 gava | 5 Mbeva |
| 3 Gudo | |

D. Dzokororo

- | | |
|-----|------|
| 1 A | 8 D |
| 2 D | 9 A |
| 3 B | 10 C |
| 4 C | 11 B |
| 5 D | 12 C |
| 6 A | 13 B |
| 7 C | 14 C |

E. Rondedzero

Mhuka yandinofarira

Munyika muno mune mhuka zhinji chose dzimwe dzinogara **pamusha** nedzimwe dzinogara musango. **Mombe** ndiyo mhuka yandinofarira.

Mombe imhuka yandinofarira zvikuru. Mhuka iyi inogara **mudanga**. Inodya **uswa** nekunwa mvura. Inobereka vana, mwana wemhuka iyi anonzi **mhuru**.

Ine makumbo **mana**. Mhuka iyi inobatsira zvikuru ne**kurima**. Ndinofarira mhuka iyi nokuti inotipa mukaka nenyama.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- 1 Mombe – danga
- 2 Shiri – dendere
- 3 Hove – mvura
- 4 Mbudzi – danga/chirugu
- 5 Huku – chikwere/zumbu

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- 1 Garwe —→ ganyamatope
- 2 Nzou —→ mhuru
- 3 Gondo —→ nyana
- 4 Mhembwe —→ tsvana
- 5 Nyoka —→ nzvenzvana

H. Kushandisa vara guru

- 1 Sekuru vanogara kuBuhera.
- 2 Nyanga inzvimbo inotonhora.
- 3 Mudunhu reHonde Valley munogara murume anonzi Nyathi.
- 4 Pachikoro cheRuto panowanikwa michero yakawanda.

Zvinangwa

Pakupera kwechikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutsanangura zviri kuitika pamufananidzo.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira uye kuvaka mazwi.
- c** kutaura mabasa avanoziva.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kushandisa mazwi hongu kana kwete zvakakodzera.
- g** kunyora zvinoreva madimikira.
- h** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pemabasa avanoda kuita kana vakura.

Zvombo

- Mufananidzo wemusha.
- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Bhambiri rine madimikira.
- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 21-25**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- Kumbira vadzidzi kuti vataure mazita ehari dzavanoziva (semuenzaniso: gate, chirongo, chirongo, pfuko).

- Misiyano yadzo:
 - Gate: Hari huru inobikirwa sadza kana mupunga.
 - Pfuko: Hari inochengeterwa zvinwiwa semvura kana doro.
 - Chirongo: Hari inocherwa nayo mvura kutsime.
 - Mbiya: Hari duku inopakurirwa usavi kana muriwo.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **nda**, **nwa**, **ndwa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- nd-: ndiro, nduru, ndega.
- nw-: nwa (kunwa), nwira, nwiwa.
- ndw-: kundwa

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vanyora zvirevo:

- **Churu** – imba yemuchenje yakavakwa nevhu.
- **Mitswi** – huni dzakatsemurwa dzekubikisa.
- **Mhizha** – munhu ane unyanzvi hwekugadzira zvinhu (semunhu anogadzira hari kana kupfura simbi).
- **Mbiya** – hari duku inopakurirwa usavi.
- **Hwedza** – zuva rinotevera.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 D | 4 A |
| 2 D | 5 B |
| 3 B | 6 C |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere

- 7 VaChinjanja
- 8 mhizha
- 9 kubatsirana kufunga pfungwa imwe
- 10 makavi
- 11 mutswi

C. Kushandisa ‘hongu’ kana ‘kwete’

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 hongu | 5 kwete |
| 2 kwete | 6 kwete |
| 3 hongu | 7 kwete |
| 4 hongu | 8 hongu |

D. Zvinoreva madimikira

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 kuyaruka / kukura | 4 munhu akazvarwa ari oga mumhuri |
| 2 kuroora | 5 moyo wakaoma |
| 3 kufambira mahara | 6 kuzorora |

E. Rondedzero

Basa randinoda

Munhu wega wega ane basa raanoda kuzoita kana akura. Nhasi ndinoda kunyora pamusoro pe**basa** randinoda kuzoita kana ndakura.

Kana ndakura ndinoda kuzova **chiremba**. Basa iri rakakosha zvikuru.

Rinoshandwa nemunhu anenge akadzidza. Vakomana nevasikana vose vanogona kushanda basa iri. Kana munhu achida kushanda basa re**uchiremba** anotanga aenda kuchikoro kuti agone kurapa.

Basa iri rinoita kuti munhu awane mari yakawanda chaizvo. Nyika inowanawo mari zhinji kubva mu**basa** iri.

Ini ndinoda basa iri nekuti ndinowana **mukana wekubatsira vanorwara**.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Vadzidzi ngavaumbe hari imwe chete votaure kuti inonzi chii.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Vana vanotsvaga mazita emabasa mudambanemazwi.

H. Kuzadzisa zvirevo

- 1 kuveza
- 2 Kuimba
- 3 kuumba
- 4 kudyara
- 5 kutema

I. Mutauro

- 1 chena
- 2 nhema
- 3 mbiri
- 4 dete
- 5 guru

Zvinangwa

Pakupera kwechidzidzo vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutsanangura zviri kuitika pamufananidzo wakapiwa.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira uye kuvaka mazwi.
- c** kutaura nzira dzewanano.
- d** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- e** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- f** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pemuchato wavakaona.

Zvombo

- Mufananidzo wemuchato.
- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.
- Zvitai-tai zvine mazwi matsva.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 26-29**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Kumbira vadzidzi kuti vatsanangure zvinoitika pamuchato (semuenzaniso: kupfeka mbatya dzakanaka, kudya, kutamba nekupa zvipo).

Nzira dzekupemberera muroora:

- **Kupemberera:** Kutamba mupururu nekuimba nziyo dzekutambira muroora.
- **Zvipo:** Vanhu vanopa zvipo kuitira kutambira muroora mutsva mumhuri.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **cha**, **hwa**, **chwa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- ch-: chigaro, chembere, chando.
- hw-: hwahwa, hwiza.
- chw-: chwi-i, chwachwata.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vaashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Mwenga** – muroora mutsva ari pazuva rake remuchato.
- **Nhanga** – imba inorarwa nevasikana.
- **Gota** – imba inorarwa nevakomana.
- **Kukokwa** – kukumbirwa neshamwari kuti upinde mumutambo.
- **Kupemberera** – kuratidza mufaro nekuda kwechimwe chinhu chakanaka chaitika.
- **Munyai** – munhu anotumwa kuenda kunoroora.
- **Mhandara** – musikana akura asati aroorwa.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | C | 4 | C |
| 2 | A | 5 | D |
| 3 | A | 6 | B |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere

- 7 Pamhidzai
- 8 papurazi pavo
- 9 musikana abva zera
- 10 Pamhidzai
- 11 akapembererwa

C. Tsika nemagariro

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 mavende | 4 makorokoto |
| 2 pamusoroi | 5 tisvikewo |
| 3 mazvita | |

D. Zviri kuitika, zvakaitika nezvichaitika

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 ndakaona | 4 dzakakokwa |
| 2 ndamuka | 5 akapiwa |
| 3 achatenga | 6 vakafara |

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi, batsira vadzidzi kuzadzisa mapako aya vachishandisa pfungwa dzavo kuzadzisa pakashama. Mhinduro dzichange dzakasiyana-siyana.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Mudzidzisi, tsanangura tsika idzi nenzira iri nyore kunzwisisa:

- 1 Tsananguro dzenzira dzewanano:
 - Kukumbira – Nzira kwayo apo mukomana anoenda nevabereki vake kana munyai kunobvunza kumhuri yemuvabereki vemusikana.
 - Kutizira – Musikana paanoenda kumba kwemukomana oga pasina kurongeka kwekuroora kuitira kuti vazoroora gare gare.
 - Kuganha – Tsika yekare apo musikana aisarudza mukomana waanoda obva azviisa kwaari.
 - Kuzvarira – Tsika yekare apo vabereki vaivimbisa mwanasikana wavo kumurume (kazhinji akura) nekuda kwematambudziko kana hushamwari.

- 2 Kunaka nekuipa kwadzo:

Tsika	Kunaka kwayo	Kuipa kwayo
Kukumbira	Inounza rukudzo neushamwari pakati pemhuri mbiri.	Inogona kutora nguva refu nekuda kwemaitiro.
Kutizira	Inokurumidza kuitika kana vabereki vachiramba wanano.	Inoshaisa vabereki rukudzo uye inogona kukonzera mhirizhonga.

Tsika	Kunaka kwayo	Kuipa kwayo
Kuzvarira	Yaibatsira mhuri dzine nzara munguva dzekare.	Inotyora kodzero dzevana sezvo musikana anomanikidzwa kuroorwa asina kuzvisarudzira.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- 1 baba
- 2 vanhu
- 3 tezvara
- 4 sekuru
- 5 muchato
- 6 kunopisa
- 7 sadombo

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mitinhimira nokuvaka mazwi.
- b** kutsanangura zviri pamufananidzo.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo neizwi rakakodzera.
- f** kuzadzisa tsumo dzakapiwa.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro perwendo nebhazi.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Zvitai-tai zvine mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine tsumo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 30-33**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- **Guta:** Vanhu vanogara mudzimba dzemataira, mune migwagwa ine tara, magetsi nemvura yemumapombi. Vazhinji vanoshanda mumafekitari nemumahofisi.
- **Mapurazi:** Vanhu vanogara vachirima zvirimwa zvakawanda (fodya, chibage) vachishandisa matarakita. Vanochengetawo mombe zhinji.

- **Migodhi:** Vanhu vanogara pedyo nenzvimbo dzinocherwa simbi segoridhe kana marasha. Vanoshandisa michina inochera pasi.
- **Maruwa:** Vanhu vanorarama nekuchera migodhi miduku, kurima muminda miduku uye kuchengeta zvipfuyo. Dzimba dzinowanzopfirirwa nehuswa kana marata.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **zha**, **zwa**, **zhwa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- zh-: zhara, zhou, zhizha.
- zw-: izwi, nzwara.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vaashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Foromani** – mutariri wevashandi anovapa basa (kazhinji mumakambani, pamapurazi kana kumigodhi).
- **Hambautare** – motokari inoshandiswa kutakura vanhu kana zvinhu.
- **Murairidzi** – munhu anodzidzisa kana kupa dzidzo (mudzidzisi).
- **Chipo** – chinhu chaunopiwa nemunhu usina kuchitenga (sezvipo zvepaKisimusi kana muchato).
- **Kusarira shure segotsi** – tsumo inoreva kunonoka kuita zvinhu kana kusasvika panguva imwe chete nevamwe.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 6 Nyasha | 9 Tafara |
| 7 shangu | 10 Pamhidzai |
| 8 anoita zvakanaka | 11 vana vanonyora pfupiso. |

C. Mazita enzvimbo

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 bakwa | 4 chitubu/chisipiti |
| 2 chikwere/zumbu | 5 Chiwi |
| 3 jiri | 6 pfimbi |

D. Kuzadzisa tsumo

- | | |
|--------------|----------|
| 1 kuseva | 4 kamwe |
| 2 chinomhara | 5 waneta |
| 3 shiri | 6 jira |

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi, batsira vadzidzi kuronga rondedzero yavo mumandima vachishandisa pfungwa dzinotevera:

- **Hupenyu hwekumusha:** Vadzidzi vanogona kunyora kuti kumusha kunogara vanhu vakawanda munzvimbo dzakakura dzine mhengo yakachena. Kudya kwacho kunobva muminda nemumatanga.
- **Zvakanakira hupenyu hwekumusha:** Zvinonakira kumusha ndezvekuti zvekudya zvakaite semuriwo, mukaka, nzungu nemichero hazvitengwi nemari yakawanda. Kune runyararo uye kune nzvimbo yakakura yekutambira.
- **Zvakaipira hupenyu hwekumusha:** Chakaipira kumusha ndechekuti zvikoro nezvipatara zvinogona kunge zviri kure kwazo. Dzimwe nguva migwagwa haina kumira zvakanaka uye magetsi anoshota.
- **Hupenyu hwemudhorobha/guta:** Mudhorobha mune dzimba dzakavakwa pedyo nepedyo dzine magetsi nemvura yepombi. Mune migwagwa yetara nemotokari zhinji.
- **Zvakanakira hupenyu hwemuguta:** Muguta mune zvinhu zviri pedyo zvakaite sezvitoro zvikuru, zvipatara nemabasa akawanda. Zvinhu zvizhinji zvinoitwa nemichina nemagetsi.
- **Zvakaipira hupenyu hwemuguta:** Dambudziko reguta nderekuti zvinhu zvose zvinoda mari, kubva padzimba, mvura kusvika pakudya. Mhengo inogona kunge yakasviba nekuda kwehutsi hwemafekitari nemotokari.

F. Basa rekuṭa kumba

Vana ngavatsvage tsumo ina dzinotaura nezvekushanduka kwezvinhu sokuti: Kare haagare ari kare.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- 1 Hanzvadzi yababa.
- 2 Ambuya ndiamai vababa kana amai.
- 3 Mukoma wababa.

Kupemberera kuzvitonga kuzere

Zvinangwa

Pakupera kwechikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutsanangura zviri pamufananidzo.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira uye kuvaka mazwi.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kuisa mazwi muuzhinji.
- g** kuzadzisa zvirevo nyenyauzosingwi.
- h** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro peshamwari yake.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Zvitai-tai zvine mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine mazwi muuzhinji.
- Bhambiri rine nyauzosingwi.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 34-37**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- Mutambo wekuzvitonga kuzere: Kumbira vadzidzi kuti vataure zvavanoona pazuva iri (semuenzaniso: kuungana kunhandare, kuimba nziyo dzehondo, kufora kwemauto, nekudya kwemabiko).

- Zvamakanzwa: Mudzidzisi jekesa nhoroondo yekuti kuzvitonga kwakauya mushure mehondo yerusununguko yaiva nechinangwa chekuti vatema vazvitonge.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti tsa, sva, tsva vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- ts-: tsamba, tsvimbo, tsime.
- sv-: svosve, svika, svota.
- tsv-: tsvaira, tsvuku, tsvaka.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vaashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Magamba** – vanhu vakashinga vakarwa hondo yerusununguko.
- **Kuzvitonga** – kuva nerusununguko rwekuita zvido zvenyika musina kumanikidzwa nevatorwa.
- **Madzitateguru** – vanhu vekare vakabereka madzibaba edu.
- **Kupemberera** – kuratidza mufaro pazuva rinokosha.
- **Nhoroondo** – nyaya dzezviitiko zvakaitika kare.
- **Kusunungura** – kubvisa munhu kana nyika muhuranda kana muhusungwa.
- **Vasinamabvi** – zita raishandiswa kureva vachena panguva yehondo.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 D | 4 A |
| 2 B | 5 C |
| 3 A | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 6 Zimbabwe | 9 vanhu vose |
| 7 kutaurirana | 10 1980 |
| 8 mutungamiri wenyika | |

C. Kuisa mazwi muuzhinji

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 Zvuma | 3 zvoto |
| 2 zvigaro | 4 zvikoro |

- 5 zvingwa
- 6 matombo
- 7 maturi

- 8 makarwe
- 9 mhasa
- 10 hova

D. Nyaudzosingwi

- 1 piriviri
- 2 ngwee
- 3 papata
- 4 n'a
- 5 bvuu
- 6 togo
- 7 tsvaa

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi, batsira vadzidzi kuzadzisa pfungwa idzi nenzira yendima:

- Yakawana kuzvitonga nemusi wa18 Kubvumbi (April) 1980.
- Kwakava nehondo yerusununguko (Chimurenga) yakarwiwa nemagamba.
- Dzinoitwa gore negore musi wa18 Kubvumbi.
- Nhandare dzinochenurwa, mauto anodzidzira kufora uye zvekudya zvinotsvakwa.
- Munguva ino, mutambo mukuru unotenderera mumatunhu akasiyana uye mumatunhu ose enyika.
- Mutungamiri wenyika, vatungamiri vemamwe matunhu, magamba uye ruzhinji rwevanhu.
- Mauto anofora, mutungamiri wenyika anopa mashoko kune mitambo yenhavvu, nziyo nekutamba.
- Kudya kwemabiko, kuona ndege dzehondo dzichibhururuka nekuona vanhu vachifara.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

S. Mahofa, S. Muzenda, J. Nkomo, Perrence Shiri, J. Tungamirai, J. Tongogara, S. Mugabe, H. Chitepo, J. Msika, V. Zvinavashe, S. Mujuru nevamwewo vakawanda.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Vadzidzi ngavaverenge mitsara mitatu iri papeji 37 bhuku romudzidzi.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutaaurirana nezvemitambo yenhavvu yavanoziva.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira nokuvaka mazwi.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kuzadzisa zvirevo nefananidzo.
- g** kududzira madimikira.
- h** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pemutambo wenhavvu.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Bhambiri rine madimikira.
- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine fananidzo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 38-41**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- **Mitambo yamakamboona:** Kurudzira vadzidzi kutsanangura mitambo yakasiyana yakaita senhavvu, nhodo, tsoro kana kumhanya.

- **Chii nechii zvaitamba:** Vadzidzi vanodoma zvikwata kana vanhu vaiva mumutambo (semuenzaniso: Chikoro chedu nechevavakidzani).
- **Wakapera sei:** Vadzidzi vanotsanangura magumisiro acho (kukunda, kukundwa, kana kuita mangange) nemufaro waivapo pakupera.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **twa**, **swa**, **tswa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- tw-: twana, twuviri, twira.
- sw-: swera, muswe.
- tsw-: tswanda, tswinya.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vaashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Makuwerere** – mutambo mukuru unofadza une vanhu vakawanda.
- **Marasha** – zvicherwa zvinoshandiswa kubatidza moto mukuru (sekuHwange).
- **Kurova nhongonya** – kunyatsopisa kwezuva (nguva dzechidya-manheru).
- **Kwatsurana** – kuita makwikwi akasimba kwazvo pakati pevanhu kana zvikwata.
- **Nhabvu** – mutambo webhora remakumbo.
- **Ngoda** – rimwe zita rinoreva dhaimondi.
- **Goridhe** – simbi inokosha yeyero inocherwa pasi.
- **Zvicherwa** – pfuma inowanikwa nekuchera pasi semarasha, goridhe nemhangura.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 B | 4 D |
| 2 A | 5 A |
| 3 C | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 6 goridhe/marasha/ngoda | 9 manheru |
| 7 ngoda | 10 madhadha |
| 8 Hwange | 11 Vanonyora pfupiso. |

C. Fananidzo

- 1 tsito
- 2 madhadha
- 3 tsuro
- 4 nguruve
- 5 kamba
- 6 kiti
- 7 dombo
- 8 bere

D. Kududzira madimikira

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 d ada | 4 anonwa doro |
| 2 kufa | 5 kusadzoka |
| 3 ane tsitsi | 6 anoroya |

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi, batsira vadzidzi kuzadzisa pfungwa idzi vachishandisa chiitiko chavakaona:

- Waiva mutambo wenhabvu (bhora remakumbo).
- Wakaitirwa panhandare yechikoro chedu.
- Paiva nezvikoro zviviri (semuenzaniso: Gwebi neChitunhu).
- (Mwana anodoma zita reshawari yake kana mutambi waanoziva).
- (Mwana anodoma zita remunhu akawana zvibodzwa).
- Vanhu vakapururudza, vakaridza miridzo nekusvetuka nemufaro.
- Wakapera chikoro chedu chakakunda nezvibodzwa zviviri kune chimwe (2-1).
- Hongu, chikoro chakakunda chakapiwa mukombe uye vatambi vakapiwa menduru.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- 1 Chiyadzwa – ngoda
- 2 Mhangura – mhangura
- 3 Shamva – goridhe
- 4 Hwange – marasha

G. Wedzera ruzivo: Zvirahwe

Zvirahwe

- 1 nhengeni
- 2 jongwe
- 3 mbudzi
- 4 musiwu / gonhi

H. Mitambo yepasichigare

Vana ngavaite tsvakurudzo pamusoro pemitambo mishanu yaiitwa pasichigare.

Rungano rwamutongi Gava

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu chino vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutaura ngano dzavanoziva.
- b** kudoma zvidzidzo mungano dzataurwa.
- c** kuverenga mitinhimira uye kuvaka mazwi.
- d** kuverenga mazwi matsva nekuashandisa muzvirevo.
- e** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kushandisa chibvunza zvakanaka.
- g** kuzadzisa zvirevo zvakanaka.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Zvitai tai zvine mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 42-46**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- Kutaura ngano: Mudzidzisi, kurudzira mwana mumwe nemumwe mumapoka kuti ape ngano pfupi (semuenzaniso: Tsuro naGudo).
- Zvadzidzwa: Batsira vadzidzi kuburitsa chidzidzo chiri mungano, chakadai sekusanyengedza vamwe kana kubatsirana panguva yenhamo.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **zva**, **vha**, **dzva** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- zv–: zvipo, zvose, zvakanaka.
- vh–: vhura, vhiri, vhuvhuta.
- dzv–: dzvuku, dzvanya, dzvinyu.

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vaashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Mutongo** – chisarudzo chinopiwa nanyachutonga kana mambo panyaya yenge yakaonekwa.
- **Mharadzano** – nzvimbo panosangana migwagwa miviri kana kudarika ichienda kwakasiyana.
- **Kurodza meno** – gadziro yekuda kudy chimwe chinhu (kana kuda kurwa).
- **Chizarira** – musuwo wakagadzirwa nematanda unovhara danga kana imba.
- **Mazhinji** – zvinhu zvakanakanda kwazvo.
- **Mhuka** – chisikwa chemusango kana chepamba chisiri munhu kana chirimwa.
- **Benzi** – munhu asina pfungwa dzakakwana kana anoita zvinhu zvisina musoro.
- **Dyiwa** – kupedzwa kwechinhu nekuchidya kana kushandiswa.
- **Mugwagwa** – nzira huru inofambwa nemotokari kana vanhu.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | C | 4 | B |
| 2 | A | 5 | D |
| 3 | C | | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 aida kugadzirisa nyaya.
- 7 pakugadzirisa nyaya yaiva yave kunetsa.
- 8 kuti gava aiva amubatsira.
- 9 kunzwisana.
- 10 kuti mutongi anogadzirisa nyaya.

C. Zvimiso

Mudzidzisi, tsanangura kuti chibvunza (?) chinoshandiswa pakupera kwechirevo kana tichida mhinduro pane chimwe chinhu.

Mibvunzo mishanu uchishandisa chibvunza:

- 1 Chikoro chinovhurwa rini?
- 2 Ndiani ari kuchema panze?
- 3 Sei usina kuuya kuchikoro nezuro?
- 4 Bhuku rangu riri kupi?
- 5 Une makore mangani okuberekwa?

D. Basa rekuita kumba

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| 1 mufudze | 4 mhango |
| 2 kutsindikira / kushanyura | 5 jana |
| 3 chiro | 6 bwiro |

E. Wedzera ruzivo

igo
gudo
gava
gondo

F. Kunyora nhamba

- | | |
|--------|-----------------|
| 1 vana | 3 gumi nemiviri |
| 2 gumi | 4 sere |

G. Pamuzinda wamambo

- 1 Uchiuchira
- 2 Pamusoroi
- 3 zunde
- 4 vakagara

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mitinhimira nekuvaka mazwi.
- b** kutsanangura zviri pamufananidzo.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nekuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuzadzisa tsumo.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo neChiShona chakanaka.
- f** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- g** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mamiriro ekunze.
- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine tsumo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 47-50**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- **Mazuva evhiki:** Mudzidzisi, dzokororai mazuva manomwe anoti: Muvhuro, Chipiri, Chitatu, China, Chishanu, Mugovera neSvondo.
- **Mwedzi yegore:** Vadzidzi ngavadome mwedzi gumi nemiviri kutanga naNdira kusvika Zvita.

- **Mwaka yegore:** Tsanangurira vadzidzi nezvemwaka mina inoti: zhizha, matsutso, chando nechirimo.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **sha**, **pfa**, **shwa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- sh-: shangu, shiri, ishwa.
- pf-: pfumo, pfuko, pfunda.
- shw-: ishwa

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vaashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Mubato** – chikamu chechombo chinobatwa neruoko (semubato webadza).
- **Mwaka** – nguva yakatarwa yegore (sezhezha kana chando).
- **Mubani** – nzvimbo yakatsetseka isina miti yakawanda.
- **Sharaude** – kusarudza chinhu chimwe chete pakati pezvishinji.
- **Mutakura** – chokudya chakabikwa nemusanganiswa wechibage nenyemba kana nzungu.
- **Fararira** – kuparadzirwa kwetunhu twakawanda munzvimbo yakakura.
- **Zvipani** – mapoka emombe dzinenge dzakasungwa pajoko kuti dzirime.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 A

- 4 B
- 5 B

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 nguva yacho
- 7 chirimo
- 8 rima/dyara
- 9 Nzungu, mavise/manwiwa, magaka, ipwa, mapudzi, manhanga nechibage
- 10 mazhanje

C. Kuzadzisa tsumo

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1 vakutye | 4 dzamatovo |
| 2 haaperi | 5 kamwe |
| 3 mashe | |

D. ChiShona chakanaka

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 mana | 4 chigondora |
| 2 mukaranga | 5 gwenga |
| 3 bani | |

Basa rekuita kumba

Mwaka	Mwedzi yegore
Chirimo	Nyamavhuvhu, Gunyana, Gumiguru
Zhizha	Mbudzi, Zvita, Ndira
Matsutso	Kukadzi, Kurume, Kubvumbi
Chando	Chivabvu, Chikumi, Chikunguru

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi, batsira vadzidzi kuzadzisa rondedzero yavo vachitevedzera pfungwa idzi:

- **Zita remwaka:** “Ndinofarira mwaka weZhizha.”
- **Chinoitika:** “Mumwaka uyu kunonaya mvura, vanhu vanorima uye zvirimwa zvinokura.”
- **Mwedzi:** “Mwedzi inowanikwa muzhizha inosanganisira Mbudzi, Zvita, Ndira naKukadzi.”
- **Sei uchiifarira:** “Ndinoufarira nekuti kunenge kuine chibage chinyoro, nzungu uye michero yomusango yakawanda.”

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Mudzidzisi, zadzisa nemazwi aya:

- **Chando:** Chivabvu, Chikumi, Chikunguru.
- **Chirimo:** Nyamavhuvhu, Gunyana, Gumiguru.

- **Zhizha:** Mbudzi, Zvita, Ndira, Kukadzi.
- **Matsutso:** Kurume, Kubvumbi.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- 1 Ndira
- 2 Kukadzi
- 3 Kurume
- 4 Kubvumbi
- 5 Chivabvu
- 6 Chikumi
- 7 Chikunguru
- 8 Nyamavhuvhu
- 9 Gunyana
- 10 Gumiguru
- 11 Mbudzi
- 12 Zvita

H. Rondedzero

Vadzidzi ngavanyore ngano yavanziva vagoburitsa zvidzidzo zvirimo.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutsanangura zvinoitwa pamatare.
- b** kuverenga mitinhimira nokuvaka mazwi.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kunyora izwi rinoreva zvakafanana nerakapiwa.
- g** kushandisa chifemo (,) zvakanaka.
- h** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pezuva ravasingakanganwi.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine mitinhimira.
- Zvitai-tai zvine mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine mazwi anoreva zvakafanana.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo zvine zvimiso.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku romudzidzi **peji 51-54**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- **Kutonga matare:** Mudzidzisi tsanangura kuti mhosva dzinotongwa padare ramambo kana sadunhu. Munhu anenge apomera mumwe mhosva anomhan'ara kudare.

- **Madzimambo nevatongi:** Mambo anoteerera kumativi ose (anopomera neanopomerwa). Machinda kana vachuchisi vanobatsira kuburitsa humbowo hwechokwadi mambo asati apa mutongo.

Mutinhimira nekuvaka mazwi

Dzokorora mutinhimira wekuti **nya**, **tya**, **nywa** vadzidzi vachitevera nenzwi riri pamusoro.

Kuvaka mazwi (Mienzaniso):

- ny-: nyama, nyoka, nyeredzi
- ty-: tyava, tyora, tyisa
- nyw-: tsunywa

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vazive zvinoreva mazwi aya vasati vaashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Mambo** – mutungamiri mukuru wedunhu anoremekedzwa.
- **Magweta** – vanhu vane unyanzvi hwekumirira vamwe mumatare emhosva.
- **Muzinda** – nzvimbo inogara mambo kana imba yake huru.
- **Zvipo** – zvinhu zvinopiwa munhu mahara kuratidza rudo kana rukudzo.
- **Ndarama** – mari kana pfuma yakakosha kwazvo (sezvakaita goridhe).
- **Machinda** – vatevedzeri vamambo vanomubatsira pakutonga matunhu.

B. Nzwisiso

1 D

2 A

3 B

4 D

5 A

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

6 Mambo Munhumutapa

7 magweta

8 Dzimbabwe

9 nokuda kwesimba rake

10 vaipiwa zvipo zvizhinji nevanhu

C. Mazwi anoreva zvakafanana

a dombo

b shamwari

c ishe

d murairidzi

e dura
f mbambaira

g sora/huswa
h sekuru

D. Shandisa chifemo (,)

- 1 Baba vakarima mapfunde, manhanga, chibage nemupunga gore rino.
- 2 Vana vanofarira michero yakaita setsubvu, nhengeni, maroro, maonde nematohwe.
- 3 Nyika dzaiita makwikwi emutambo dzinosanganisira Malawi, Angola, Nigeria neZambia.
- 4 Chikomana chinofudza makwai, madhongi nemombe.
- 5 Ambuya vangu vanobika mutakura, mangai, nhopi, rupiza nemupunga.

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi, batsira vadzidzi kuzadzisa rondedzero yavo vachitevedzera pfungwa idzi dzinovaka nyaya inonakidza:

- **Musi:** “Waiva musi weMugovera unotonhorera.”
- **Chakaitika:** “Zuva iri ndiro randakaenda kekutanga kuHarare (kana parwendo rwechikoro).”
- **Waiva nani:** “Ndakanga ndina vabereki vangu nehanzvadzi yangu.”
- **Sei usingarikanganwi:** “Handirikanganwi nekuti ndakaona mhuka dzesango dzinotyisa (kana kukwira hambautare huru).”
- **Zuva rakazopera sei:** “Zuva iri rakaguma tave kudywa kunonaka uye tave kudzokera kumba takafara.”

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Pedzisa zvirevo zvinotevera zvakanaka.

- 1 Zuva rakatarwa namambo rokuzorora apo vanhu vasingaite mabasa anorwadza rinonzi chisi.
- 2 Chisi hachieri musi wacharimwa.
- 3 Munhu anotonga matunhu ane masabhuku akawanda anonzi ishe/mambo.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| 1 umambo | 4 kutonhora |
| 2 machinda | 5 farisa |
| 3 mhosva | 6 kuseri |

Rondedzero

Vana ngavasarudze musoro mumwe chete pane yakapihwa a-b, vonyora rondedzero neChiShona chakanaka.

Mhinduro

- 1 D
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 A

- 8 B
- 9 C
- 10 A
- 11 A
- 12 D
- 13 C
- 14 A

Zvirevo

- 15 mapatya
- 16 jiri
- 17 nyoka
- 18 mufushwa
- 19 vhiki
- 20 gumi nemiviri
- 21 nzeve
- 22 dzvii

- 23 iri
- 24 imbwa
- 25 kamba/hamba
- 26 mina
- 27 munyai / sadombo
- 28 hurudza
- 29 zai regondo

30-38 Vana vanovaka mazwi akasiyana-siyana vachisahndisa zvakapihwa mubhuku romudzidzi peji 57.

Kuisa mazwi muuzhinji

- 38 matombo
- 39 shirikadzi
- 40 madzvinyu
- 41 migwagwa
- 42 dzimba
- 43 mapadza
- 44 zvikoro
- 45 nyoka
- 46 hove
- 47 mapofu
- 48 hurudza
- 49 mhizha
- 50 mapfumo

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- b** kutaura nzvimbo dzavakamboshanyira.
- c** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- e** kunyora izwi risingafanire kuve muchikwata.
- f** kuzadzisa zvirevo neizwi rakakodzera.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro penzvimbo yavakamboshanyira.

Zvombo

- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Mifananidzo yenzvimbo dzinoshanyirwa.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 58-61**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- **Nzvimbo dzamamboshanya:** Mudzidzisi, kurudzira vadzidzi kuti vataure nezvenzvimbo dzinoyevedza dzavakamboona (semuenzaniso: Victoria Falls, Great Zimbabwe, dhorobha reHarare, kana kumusha kwavasekuru).
- **Mubvunzo:** Chii chamaida kunzvimbo idzi? Yaiva mvura here, mhuka kana zvimwewo?

Mazwi matsva netsananguro

Ita kuti vadzidzi vanyore zvirevo zvakazara vachishandisa mazwi aya:

- **Nzvimbo** – nzvimbo yakatarwa ine zita (semuenzaniso: “Chikoro inzvimbo yekudzidzirira”).
- **Mabwe** – matombo makuru akasimba (semuenzaniso: “Masvingo eGreat Zimbabwe akavakwa nemabwe”).
- **Chidziro** – rusvingo rwemba kana rwomupanda (semuenzaniso: “Amai vakadzira chidziro neivhu”).

B. Nzwisiso

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | A | 4 | A |
| 2 | D | 5 | A |
| 3 | D | | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | | | |
|---|----------|----|--------------------------|
| 6 | Masvingo | 9 | mhasa, mabhasiketi, hari |
| 7 | nemabwe | 10 | mari |
| 8 | mabwe | | |

C. Zambiringa munyemba

- | | | | |
|---|---------|---|------------|
| 1 | Harare | 4 | gonan’ombe |
| 2 | matamba | 5 | hwai |
| 3 | hove | 6 | datya |

D. ChiShona chakanaka

- | | |
|---|-----------|
| 1 | vende |
| 2 | harahwa |
| 3 | chembere |
| 4 | nzeve |
| 5 | hombarume |

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi, batsira vadzidzi kuronga rondedzero yavo vachishandisa pfungwa dzinotevera:

- Zita renzvimbo: “Inzvimbo yeGreat Zimbabwe (Masvingo).”
- Iri kupi: “Iri pedyo neguta reMasvingo.”
- Inoitwa nezvei: “Inzvimbo inoshanyirwa nevanhu vachiona masvingo akavakwa kare kare nemadzitateguru edu.”
- Chii chinokufadza: “Chinondifadza kuona mabwe akaturikidzana asina dhaka asi asingadonhe.”

F. Zvirevo

Ita kuti vadzidzi vanyore zvirevo zvakazara seizvi:

- 1 **Rusvingo:** Rusvingo rweGreat Zimbabwe rwakavakwa kare kare.
- 2 **Mabwe:** Vana vari kutamba nemabwe panze.
- 3 **Vashanyi:** Vashanyi vakauya kuzoona mapopoma eVictoria Falls.
- 4 **Mangwanani-ngwanani:** Takamuka mangwanani-ngwanani kuti tibate bhazi.
- 5 **Zuva ropinda muna mai varo:** Shiri dzaibhururuka kuenda kumatendere adzo zuva ropinda muna mai varo.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

chirimo

chando

moto

dzega

zhizha

matsutso

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutaura zvinoitwa panotumirwa tsamba.
- b** kunyora tsamba.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kuzadzisa zvirevo.
- g** kududzira madimikira.

Zvombo

- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Mufananidzo wetsamba.
- Bhambiri rine madimikira.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).
- 2** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi peji 62-66.

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Kuti utumire tsamba kushamwari kana hama, kune nhanho dzinotevera dzinofanira kutevedzwa:

- 1 Kero yemunyori:** Inonyorwa kumusoro kurudyi.
- 2 Zuva:** Rinonyorwa pasi pekero.
- 3 Kwaziso:** Semuenzaniso, “Wadiwa (Zita reshawari)”.

- 4 **Muviri wetsamba:** Apa ndipo paunonyora nyaya yako (mufaro, kukoka kana kududzira zviripo).
- 5 **Mhedziso:** Mazwi ekuonekana akaita sekuti “Shamwari yako” kana “Wako anokuda”.
- 6 **Kupeta nekutumira:** Tsamba inopetwa yoiswa muenivheropu, wonyora kero yeunoitumira kumberi kweenivheropu, woisa chitambi (stamp) wozoendesa kuposvo.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 B | 4 D |
| 2 C | 5 A |
| 3 A | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 6 baba | 9 Vaisapiwa mabhuku |
| 7 20 Chivabvu 2019 | 10 Tanaka |
| 8 Tanaka | |

C. Kuziva ChiShona chakanaka

- | | |
|----------|---------|
| 1 tsiru | 4 ngavi |
| 2 dhonza | 5 ramba |
| 3 bhuru | |

D. Kududzira madimikira

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 kufarisa | 4 kusabuda pachena |
| 2 kuzvipinza mumatambudziko | 5 kutsamwa |
| 3 kuzvipinza munjodzi | 6 kuzvivambira mhosva |

E. Rondedzero

Vana vanonyora tsamba kushamwari vachiikoka kubhvhadi ravo.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Heano mazano angashandiswa pakunyorera sekuru naambuya tsamba:

- **Chikoro:** Taura kuti urikuita rugwaro rwechingani.

- **Zvidzidzo:** Taura zvidzidzo zvauri kunyanya kufarira (sezvo rimwe remashoko ari pamusoro riri “zvidzidzo”).
- **Mitambo:** Taura kana uchitamba bhora kana kumhanya.
- **Kukumbira chikomborero:** Vaudze kuti uri kushanda nesimba kuti uzopasa zvinonwisa mvura.

Mazwi ashandiswa:

- Kero: Kwamunogara.
- Tsamba: Rugwaro rwemashoko.
- Bhadhara: Kuburitsa mari (sezvinoitwa pakutenga chitambi cheposvo).

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1 chirongo | 5 mhizha |
| 2 hadyana | 6 shambakodzi |
| 3 pfuko | 7 gate |
| 4 hwedza | |

H. Mutauro

- 1 nhete
- 2 murefu
- 3 pfumbu
- 4 manhanga
- 5 tindike

I. Tsika nemagariro

- 1 Mangwanani
- 2 Pachipamwe
- 3 pfugama
- 4 bvisa

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vakugona:

- a** kutaura ngano.
- b** kudoma zvidzidzo zvinobva mungano.
- c** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- d** kuverenga ndima achidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kuzadzisa zvirevo.
- g** kunyora vana vemhuka.
- h** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pemhuka yavanofarira.

Zvombo

- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine vana vemhuka uye padzinogara.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 67-70**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Ngano dzinotibatsira kudzidza tsika nemagariro eChiShona. Kazhinji dzinenge dziine chidzidzo kumagumo.

Kushandisa mazwi muzvirevo:

- 1 Kungwara:** Tsuro inozivikanwa ne**kungwara** kwayo pakubira dzimwe mhuka dzesango.
- 2 Dunhu:** Sekuru vangu ndivo mambo anotungamirira **dunhu** redu rekwaGutu.

- 3 **Hwakumukwaku:** Mbudzi dzakaita **hwakumukwaku** kuchimbidza kutiza shumba yaida kudzidya.
- 4 **Shuzha:** Vanhu vanoenda kunoshuzha munguva yenzara.
- 5 **Nhindi:** Baba vakacheka **nhindi** yenyama hombe vakaipa imbwa yavo yaivhima.
- 6 **Kushatirwa:** Mubereki wake **akashatirwa** zvikuru paakanzwa kuti munharaunda mavo maive marura mhondi.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 C | 4 D |
| 2 A | 5 C |
| 3 D | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 6 kwaiva nenzara | 9 nyana |
| 7 gunguwo | 10 dendere |
| 8 kutsvaga zvokudya kune imwe nzvimbo | |

C. Nzvimbo dzinogara mhuka

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1 danga | 4 mumvura |
| 2 mumvura | 5 mumwena |
| 3 mukoko | 6 chirugu |

D. Vana vemhuka

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 1 mbudzana | 5 nhiyo / hukwana |
| 2 hwayana | 6 handa |
| 3 dhongwana | 7 ganyamatope |
| 4 mangoi | 8 zana |

E. Rondedzero

Vana vanonyora rondedzero zvichitevera pfungwa dzawakapiwa.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Mazita eshiri (Vadzidzi vanogona kunyorawo mamwe mazita eshiri dzavanoziva).

- | | | | |
|---|----------|---|----------------|
| 1 | Nhengure | 5 | Dhimba |
| 2 | Gondo | 6 | Hurekure |
| 3 | Gunguwo | 7 | Mukwasumukwasu |
| 4 | Zizi | | |

Mazita emhuka dzemusango (Vadzidzi vanogona kunyora mamwe mazita emhuka dzavanoziva).

- 1 Gudo
- 2 Tsuro
- 3 Tsoko
- 4 Nzou
- 5 Shumba
- 6 Mhembwe
- 7 Gava
- 8 Mbada
- 9 Ingwe

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- 1 gava
- 2 mbizi
- 3 gakanje
- 4 kwasumukwasu
- 5 furiramudenga

H. Mabasa mumhuri

- 1 Amai
- 2 Ambuya/sekuru
- 3 Baba
- 4 Tete

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kutsanangura tsaona dzavakaona kana kunzwa.
- b** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- c** kutsanangura mafambiro akanaka mumigwagwa.
- d** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- f** kunyora izwi rinoreva zvakafanana nerakapiwa.
- g** kuzadzisa zvirevo neChiShona chakanaka.

Zvombo

- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Mifananidzo yezvikwangwani zvemumigwagwa.
- Bhambiri rine mazwi anoreva zvakafanana.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 71-74**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Kukurukura nezvetsaona dzamakaona kana kunzwa

Munogona kutanga nekugoverana zviitiko zvinosiririsa zvamunoziva:

- **Chakakonzero:** “Ini ndakaona tsaona yakakonzerwa nekuti mutyairi aive akadhakwa.”

- **Zvakaitika:** “Motokari mbiri dzakadhumhana zvakasimba, vanhu vakakuvara zvikuru.”
- **Mhedzisiro:** “Kwakaungana mhere-mhere vanhu vachibatsira vakakuvara.”

Mafambiro akanaka mumigwagwa

Tauriranai tsika dzinofanira kuitwa nemunhu wese:

- Kuvatyairi: Kutevedzera mafambiro akatarwa uye kusamhanyisa motokari zvisina mwero.
- Kuvanhu vanofamba netsoka: Kufamba kurudyi kwemugwagwa wakatarisana nemotokari dzinouya, uye kuyambuka chete kana nzira yakachena.
- Kuvana vechikoro: Kusatambira mumugwagwa kana pedyo nawo.

Zvikwangwani zvemumigwagwa

Muzvidzidzo zvizhinji, nhamba idzi dzinomirira zvikwangwani zvinotevera. Munogona kukurukura zvazvinoreva seizvi:

- Mutyairi anofanira kumira zvachose obva atarisa kuti pamberi pachena here asati aenda.
- Nyevero kuvatyairi kuti pamberi pane chikoro, vanofanira kufamba zvishoma nekuchenjerera vana.
- Vatyairi havafanire kudarika nhamba yakanyorwa pakufamba kwavo panzvimbo yakatarwa.
- Nzvimbo yakatarwa kuti vanhu vanofamba netsoka vayambuke. Mutyairi anofanira kupa vanofamba netsoka mukana.

Mazano ekuwedzera muhurukuro:

- Mubvunzo: “Ko kana mutyairi akasadzikisa sipidhi pakuona chikwangwani chenhamba 3 chii chingaitika?”
- Mhinduro: “Anogona kutsika vana vechikoro vanenge vachiyambuka, izvo zvinokonzera rufu nekusiririsa.”

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 C
- 5 A

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----|----------------------------|
| 6 | vatete Tendai | 9 | achiferefeta nyaya |
| 7 | kurovera kwebhazi | 10 | nekuda kwetsaona yakaitika |
| 8 | mwana mucheche | | |

C. Mazwi anoreva zvakafanana

- | | | | |
|---|----------|---|------------|
| 1 | kacheche | 4 | kukwegura |
| 2 | mugwagwa | 5 | kuchenjera |
| 3 | shasha | | |

D. Zvinongedzo

- | | | | |
|---|------|---|------|
| 1 | utwu | 4 | isvi |
| 2 | izvi | 5 | iri |
| 3 | iyi | | |

E. Rondedzero

Vana ngavanyore rondedzero pamusoro wakapihwa uye vachinyatsoburitsa zvinotarisirwa nemukwenyi webasa.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Vana vanogona kudhirowa zvikwangwani zvakasiyana-siyana zvemumugwagwa mumabhuku avo.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Vana ngavayeuchidzwe izvi:

- Rudyi:** Kana uchifamba netsoka, famba nemudivi rerudyi kuitira kuti uone motokari dzinouya dzakatarisana newe.
- Ruboshwe:** Motokari dzinofamba neruboshwe rwemugwagwa muZimbabwe.
- Kuyambuka:** Tarisa kuruboshwe, kurudyi, ugozotarisa kuruboshwe zvakare. Teerera ruzha rwemotokari usati wayambuka.

Zvinangwa

Panoperera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kudoma midziyo inoshandiswa nevavhimi.
- b** kuziva panogara mhuka.
- c** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo nenyaudzosingwi.
- f** kuzadzisa zvirevo zvakanaka.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine nyaudzosingwi.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 75-78**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Zvingaitwe nemudzidzisi:

- Kuronga vana mumapoka madiki anogoneka (vanhu vana kana vashanu).
- Kupa vana mibvunzo inovhura pfungwa sekuti: “Ko kare vanhu vaidya chii kudarika zvitoro zvisipo?”
- Kufamba-famba nemumapoka achibatsira vana nemazwi emutauro weShona akadzama.

Zvingaitwe nevadzidzi:

- Kudoma midziyo yavanoziva inoshandiswa pakuvhima (sepfumo, uta, tsvimbo, imbwa, nenyeredzo/mambure).
- Kutaurirana nemumwe (peer discussion) vachinyora pasi mazita emhuka dzesango dzinovhimwa (semhembwe, tsuro, mhofu, nenguruve yemusango).
- Kugoverana nhoroondo dzavakanzwa kubva kuvabereki kana vanasekuru pamusoro pekuvhima.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 B
- 4 D
- 5 D

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|---------|----------------|
| 6 Hwiru | 9 Gumbonzvanda |
| 7 mbuva | 10 Garikai |
| 8 mbuva | |

C. Nyaudzosingwi

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 tibvu | 4 wetsu |
| 2 pote | 5 go-o |
| 3 zi-i | |

D. Rondedzero

Zvinotarisirwa kuitwa nevana:

- Kuronga pfungwa: Vana vanofanira kutanga vanyora pasi pfungwa pfupi dzinopindura mibvunzo yapiwa (semuenzaniso: Zita – Bhonzu, Zvakandiwana – Kwasekuru).
- Kutevedzera nhevedzano: Kudzidza kuronga rondedzero iine nhanganyaya, muviri, nemhedziso vachishandisa pfungwa dziri mubhuku.
- Kushandisa zvirevo zvizere: Kudzidza kubatanidza mazwi kuita zvirevo zvinonzwisika pane kungonyora mazwi anongoti kwatara.

- Kushandisa madimikira nenyaudzosingwi: Vana vanogona kuedza kushandisa mazwi anotsanangura kufamba kwembwa kana ruzha rwayo.

E. Basa rekuita kumba

Zvingaitwe nevadzidzi:

- Kudhirowa mifananidzo yakachena yezvombo zvishanu (gano, uta, museve, pfumo, tsvimbo).

Kunyorera basa remudziyo wega wega parutivi:

- **Gano:** Kucheka miti midiki kana kusevenzeswa pakutema mhuka huru.
- **Uta nemuseve:** Kupfura mhuka iri kure.
- **Pfumo:** Kubaya mhuka kana kuzvidzivirira padhuze.
- **Tsvimbo:** Kurova mhuka diki setsuro.

F. Wedzera ruzivo

Zvingaitwe nevadzidzi:

- **Kubvunzurudza vakuru:** Vana vanoenda kunobvunza vanasekuru kana vabereki kumba kuti zvombo izvi zvinogadzirwa nemiti ipi kana simbi dzipi.
- **Kutarisa maumbirwo:** Vana vanofanira kutsvaga kuziva kuti “uta” unogadzirwa netambo nemuti unogona kukoteka, “pfumo” rine simbi yakatesva kumberi, uye “gano” rine mupinyi nekatemo.
- **Kudzidza nezvematanho:** Kunzwisisa kuti pfumo kana museve zvinogadzirwa nekupfura simbi nemoto kuitira kuti itere.

G. Kudya kwepasichigare

- 1 mhandire
- 2 mufushwa
- 3 chimukuyu
- 4 madora
- 5 mutakura

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vave kukwanisa:

- a** kutaura zvombo zvinoshandiswa nevavhimi.
- b** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- c** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- e** kunyora zvirevo nemazwi akapiwa.
- f** kududzira madimikira.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine madimikira.
- Zvitai-tai zvine mazwi matsva.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 79-82**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Muchikamu chino, mudzidzisi anofanira kuita kuti vana vataure mazwi aya vachiaisa mumisoro yezvinhu zvavanoziva.

- **Rukova:** Mudzidzisi anokumbira vana kudoma mazita enzizi kana hova dziri pedyo.
- **Musasa:** Kurukurai nezvekuti vavhimi vanorara kupi kana vari kure nemusha.
- **Kugara miti:** Vana vanopiwa mukana wekudoma mhuka dzinogara mumiti dzakaita setsoko uye shiri.

- Chikara: Kurukurai nezvemusiyano wemhuka dzinopfuiwa kumba (chipfuyo) nemhuka dzesango dzinodya dzimwe (zvikara).
- Kuomba: Mudzidzisi anogona kukumbira vana kutevedzera ruzha rweshumba (kuomba).

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 B
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 D

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| 6 dzinomwa mvura | 9 Tasara |
| 7 VaChando | 10 Masiya |
| 8 vaiva vaona chikara | |

C. Kuumba zvirevo

Muchikamu chino, vana vanodzidza kunyora zvirevo zvine mufananidzo mupfungwa. Heano mazano ekubatsira vana kupindura mubvunzo uyu:

- 1 Hombarume (Munhu anoziva kuvhima zvakananya)
 - **Chirevo:** Hombarume vakadzoka kumba vakasenga mhembwe yavainge vabata musango.
- 2 Gaa (Nyaudzosingwi yekugara pasi)
 - **Chirevo:** Sekuru vakati gaa pasi pachigaro chavo vachidziya moto.
- 3 Manyama amire nerongo (Bongozozo kana kusamira zvakanaka kwezvinhu)
 - **Chirevo:** Pamusha paVaZindoga paigara pakaita manyama amire nerongo, vanhu vachingopopotedzana.
- 4 Bvura (Kubvisa makushe emhuka nenzira yekupisa)
 - **Chirevo:** Muvhimi akabvura mbeva shanu dzaakange abata.
- 5 Runda (Nyama isingatsengeke)
 - **Chirevo:** Baba vakatambura kudya runda nekudaro vakakandira imbwa.
- 6 Kudedera (Kubvunda nemuviri nekuda kwekutya kana chando)
 - **Chirevo:** Mukomana akatanga kudedera paakaona nyoka huru yaiva mune rimwe bako.

D. Kududzira madimikira

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1 kunyarara | 4 kutiza |
| 2 kumhanya | 5 anorova vamwe |
| 3 kunzwa nzara | |

E. Rondedzero

Zvinotarisirwa kuitwa nevadzidzi:

Vadzidzi havafaniri kungotanga kunyora, asi vanofanira kuronga pfungwa dzavo vachishandisa zvibodzwa zvinotevera:

- **Zuva racho:** Riini? (Semuenzaniso: Zuva rekugamuchira mibairo kuchikoro).
- **Chiitiko:** Chii chakanyatsoitika chakaita kuti ucheme? (Semuenzaniso: Kuhwinha mufaro wekuenda kuVictoria Falls).
- **Manzwiro:** Tsanangura kuti sei mufaro wacho wakaita kuti misodzi ibude (kufadzwa zvakananyanya kudarika zvaunokwanisa kutaure).
- **Vanhu vaivapo:** Waiva nani? (Amai, baba, vadzidzisi, shamwari).
- **Mhedziso:** Zuva iri rakaguma rakaita sei? (Kudya zvakanaka kana kutendwa nevanhu).

F. Basa rokuita kumba

- 1 banga
- 2 mhino
- 3 mukombe

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- a uta
- b museve
- c vavhimi
- d musango
- e hombarume

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva nekuashandisa muzvirevo.
- b** kutaura midziyo inoshandiswa pakuchera mbeva.
- c** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo neizwi rakakodzera.
- f** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pebasa ravanoda kuzoita.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.
- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 83-86**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Muchikamu chino, mudzidzisi nevadzidzi vanotaura nenzira iyi:

- **Midziyo inoshandiswa:** Vadzidzi vanodoma zvinhu zvakaite semapadza (ekucheresa), tsvimbo (kurovesa), mambure nemvura.
- **Mhando dzembeva:** Kurukurai nezvembeva dzinonyanya kuzivikanwa sembeva dzebundo, shana, nenhuna.
- **Nzira dzekubata nadzo:** Vana vanogona kutsanangura kuteya mariva kana kuchera mabanya.

Kuumba zvirevo

Heino mienzaniso yezvirevo zvizere uchishandisa mazwi akapiwa:

- 1 **Makura:** Takawana mbeva dzakawanda kwazvo patakaenda kumakura.
- 2 **Mariva:** Sekuru vangu vakakwanisa kuteya mariva gumi usiku humwe chete.
- 3 **Zvikirimbani:** Amai vakaisa zvikirimbani mumba kuti vabate makonzo aipedza nzungu.
- 4 **Banya:** Mukomana akabata banya rimwe chete mumunda wepamba pavo.
- 5 **Marise:** Mbeva dzinogara mumarise kuti dzidziirwe.
- 6 **Nhava:** Hombarume vakaisa mbeva dzose dzavakabata munhava yayo.
- 7 **Mbudyo:** Mbeva yakaedza kutiza nepambudyo asi imbwa ikairidza kachidzi.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 D
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 D

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|-------------------|----------|
| 6 nzungu | 9 mhanya |
| 7 mbeva | 10 mbeva |
| 8 imbeva yakakura | |

C. Zvinongedzo

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| 1 utwu | 4 izvi |
| 2 iyi | 5 uyu |
| 3 dzose | |

D. Rondedzero

Zvinotarisirwa kuitwa nevadzidzi:

Vadzidzi vanofanira kuronga pfungwa dzavo vachitevedzera nhevedzano iyi vasati vatanga kunyora:

- **Zita rebasa:** Sarudza basa rimwe chete (semuenzaniso: Mudzidzisi, Chiremba, Mapurisa kana Murimi).

- **Nzvimbo yekushandira:** Tsanangura nzvimbo yacho (semuenzaniso: muchipatara, kukamba yemapurisa kana mumunda).
- **Chikonzero:** Taura kuti sei uchida basa iroro (semuenzaniso: kubatsira varwere, kudzidzisa vana kana kurima chikafu chenyika).
- **Unyanzvi:** Basa racho rinoda munhu akaita sei? (semuenzaniso: munhu ane rudo, akangwara, akashinga kana munhu anogona kushandisa michina).

E. Basa rekuita kumba

- 1 Tururu
- 2 Banya/Mbende
- 3 Shana
- 4 Ninga
- 5 Nhuta

F. Wedzera ruzivo

Vana vanonyora nekuverenga mazita emhuka nevana vadzo ari mubhuku romudzidzi.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- b** kudoma mabasa anoitwa munguva yezhizha.
- c** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- e** kushandisa vara guru zvakakodzera.
- f** kupindura mibvunzo vachishandisa hongu kana kwete.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pemhuri dzavo.

Zvombo

- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.
- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).
- 2** PluOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi peji 87-90.

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Mienzaniso yezvirevo

- **Koromora:** Vanasikana vakakoromora chibage chakaoma kuti vachipure.
- **Kufudza:** Varidzi vemombe vanotuma vana vavo **kufudza** mombe kure neminda kuitira kuti dzisadye zvirimwa.

- **Kudhidha:** Muzhizha, vafudzi vanofarira **kudhidha** mumadziva kana kuchipisa zvakananyanya.
- **Jinda:** **Jinda** ramambo rakaunganidza vanhu vose kuti vanzwe mashoko akanga abva kudare.
- **Kutinhwa:** Mombe dzakatanga **kutinhwa** nemufudzi achienda nadzo kumatanga kwasviba.
- **Dzoro:** Nhasi **idzoro** raTinashe kuenda kumombe nekuti vamwe vake vari kuenda kunhimbe.
- **Kukokorodza:** Sabhuku akakwanisa **kukokorodza** vanhu vemusha wose kuti vatsvairwa mumigwagwa.
- **Pamuzinda:** Vanhu vakaungana **pamuzinda** kuitira kupemberera kukohwa kwakanaka kwakaitika mugore iroro.
- **Kupinda:** Isu tinoda **kupinda** mumunda mangwanani-ngwanani kuitira kuti tisazopiswa nezuya tichisakura.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 C | 4 A |
| 2 B | 5 B |
| 3 D | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 6 zhizha | 9 chibage |
| 7 VaGondo | 10 kuunganidza |
| 8 VaMandebvu | |

C. Kushandisa vara guru

Taurai anogara kwaSeke. Mukomana murefu anofarira kushanyira hama dzake. Rimwe zuva uri musi weMugovera, aida kuenda kwaMutoko kunoshanyira sekuru vake VaMuranda. Ava mangwanani, akaenda kumusika mukuru weMbare kwaaikwirira bhazi. Rakapfuura nekwaMurehwa richienda kwaMutoko.

D. Shandisa 'hongu' kana 'kwete'

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 Kwete | 4 Hongu |
| 2 Hongu | 5 Hongu |
| 3 Kwete | 6 Kwete |

E. Rondedzero

Vana ngavanyore rondedzero pamusoro pezuva ravakapara mhosva. Ngavashandise pfungwa dzakapiwa mubhuku remudzidzi.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Mubvunzo wekutanga vana vanopa mhinduro dzinoenderana nemichero yemusango inowanikwa mudunhu ravo. Pamubvunzo wepiri heinoyi mienzaniso yemhinduro:

- kudzidzisa tsika nemagariro.
- kutonga mhosva.
- kubatsira vanoshaya (zunde ramambo).

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Vana nagavaverenge mazwi anoreva zvakafanana. Vanozotaura zvakare basa remapurisa.

H. Mutauro

- 1 Tisvikewo
- 2 Pamweni
- 3 Awonekwa
- 4 Ndeedu tese

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kudoma mhosva huru nediki.
- b** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- c** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo nefananidzo.
- f** kunyora mazwi anoreva zvakafanana neakapiwa.
- g** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pasekuru.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai zvine mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine fananidzo.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 91-93**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Mhando dzemhosva

Hezvino zvikwata zvemhosva sezvinogona kukurukurwa muzvikwata:

Mhosva huru

- 1** Kuuraya munhu.

- 2 Kubhinya/Kubata chibharo.
- 3 Kupisa imba kana kupamba.

Mhosva diki

- 1 Kutukana
- 2 Kubiwa kwehuku kana miriwo.
- 3 Kufura munda wemuvakidzani.

Kushandiswa kwemazwi muzvirevo

Heino mienzaniso yezvirevo:

- **Mheremhere:** Kwakanzwika **mheremhere** kukazivikanwa kuti kwaive nembavha yainge yabatwa ichiba mombe.
- **Dare:** Nyaya dzose dzekusateerera mitemo dzinoendeswa kudare kwaMambo kuti dzinotongwa.
- **Vakokera:** Vana vechikoro vakokera vamwe vavo kuti vazobatsira pakuchenesa musha.
- **Machinda:** Mambo anogara akapoterredzwa nemachinda ake kuti vamubatsire pakupa mazano nemitongo.
- **Kuripa:** Mushure mekutongwa kudare, uyo akanga adyisa mumunda wemuvakidzani akapiwa mutongo wekuripa nembudzi mbiri.
- **Vaizonopira:** Vakuru vemisha vaizonopira zvipo kuna mambo semucherechedzo weruremekedzo panguva yemutoro.
- **Musvo:** Sekuru vakanokora chitsama chemusvo wenzungu ndokupa muzukuru wavo.
- **Kupokana:** Pakati peuchapupu hwaipiwa kudare, paive nekupokana kukuru pakati pevakaona chiitiko ichi.
- **Mutongo:** Mutongi akapa mutongo unorema kune uyo akawanikwa aine mhosva yekubira chembere.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 A
- 5 D

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 machinda
- 7 China
- 8 kudyisa mumunda

- 9 masaga gumi
- 10 kupokana

C. Fananidzo

- 1 gunguwo
- 2 mukaka
- 3 kamba
- 4 ngirozi
- 5 chapungu
- 6 tsito

D. Mazwi anoreva zvakafanana

- 1 ibwe
- 2 mabura
- 3 vachiuchira
- 4 mudondo
- 5 simbe
- 6 demo
- 7 doro
- 8 mashura

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzisi anofanira kutungamirira vadzidzi kuti vatsanangure zita, chimiro uye kwaunogara sekuru vavo, vachishandisa madimikira nenyaudzosingwi dzinofananidza unhu hwavo.

Zvakare, vadzidzi vanofanira kujekesa zvavanoyemura panyaya yezvavanofarira nezvavasingadi, vachipedzisa nekupa zvikonzero zvine huremu zvinoratidza rudo nekudzidza kwavanofananidza nasekuru vacho.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kuzadzisa madimikira.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo vachishandisa mazita emidziyo.
- f** kunyora rondedzero pamusoro pekukosha kwemiti.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai zvine mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine madimikira.
- Midziyo yakasiyana-siyana.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 94-97**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Kukosha kwemiti

Vadzidzi vanogona kukurukura pfungwa dzinotevera muzvikwata zvavo:

- Miti inotipa michero yekudya nembeu dzekubikisa mafuta.
- Inotipa mweya wakachena watinofema nebvute rinozorodza ruzuba rwuchipisa.

- Inoshandiswa kuita mishonga yekurapa vanhu nezvipfuyo.
- Inodzivirira kukurwa kwevhu nekuita kuti kuve nemvura yakakwana.

Zvikwata zvemiti

Vana nemudzidzisi vanoisa miti muzvikwata, vokurukura nezvekukosha kwemiti. Vanoisa zvakare miti muzvikwata zviviri sezvakapihwa mubhuku romudzidzi.

Kushandiswa kwemazwi muzvirevo

- **Dyarwa:** Muti wese wemuchero unoda kuti utange wad**dyarwa** muvhu rakanaka kuitira kuti ubereke michero zvakanaka.
- **Nzvimbo:** Takasarudza **nzvimbo** ine mumvuri kuti titambire nhodo.
- **Bvute:** Vafudzi vakagara pasi pe**bvute** remuonde vachidya kuya kwavo kwemasikati.
- **Murakwani:** Takashandisa mafoshoro kukokorodza **murakwani** wemiti yainge yakadona muchivanze.
- **Dzinofura:** Mhuka dzemusango **dzinofura** uswa nemashizha emiti yakasvibira mumupata.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 B
- 4 A
- 5 B

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 muuyu, muhacha, musasa, mutohwe, mupani
- 7 kuti vamwe mumvuri michero, mapango, mupfudze
- 8 dziwane chokudya, dzimwe dzinogara mumuti
- 9 muti
- 10 muuyu, muhacha, mutohwe

C. Madimikira

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1 kuzvitutumadza | 4 kumhanyira kuita zvinhu zvisati zvasvika |
| 2 kuzvipinza munjodzi | 5 kuda kuongorora |
| 3 kufarisa | |

D. Midziyo

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1 gonan'ombe | 4 chirongo |
| 2 nhava | 5 mukombe |
| 3 pfimbi | |

E. Rondedzero

Pakunyora rondedzero iyi, mudzidzisi anogona kupa vadzidzi gwara riri mumitsara miviri iyi:

- Vadzidzi vanofanira kutsanangura kuti manyoka chirwere chinokonzerwa netsvina nemvura isina kuchena, vachipa mienzaniso yekuti kuchengetedza hutsanana kunochengetedza hupenyu.
- Zvakare, rondedzero yacho inofanira kujekesa matanho ekurapa murwere nemvura yemuny u neshuga pamwe nekukurudzira kushambidzwa kwemaoko nemiriwo kuitira kudzivirira kupararira kwechirwere.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Mazita gumi emiti yemisango isiri yemichero anogona kudomwa nevadzidzi.

Mutondo	Mutarara	Mupani	Muringa
Musasa	Muunga	Mipembere	Mutiti
Muuzhe	Mupangara	Muzeze	

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 bvute → muti | 5 Mukombe → doro |
| 2 mutswi → duri | 6 mukaka → mombe |
| 3 huyo → guyo | 7 zuva → kupisa |
| 4 harahwa → chembere | 8 mwana → kuchena |

H. Mutauro

- 1 idzi
- 2 iri
- 3 uyu
- 4 aya

Zvinangwa

Panopera chidzidzo ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo neChiShona chakanaka.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirovo nemazita anoenderana nezvavari.
- f** kunyora rondedzero neChiShona chakanaka.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai
- Bhambiri

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 98-101**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Muzvikwata, vadzidzi vanogona kukurukura vachishandisa pfungwa idzi:

- Chinokonzerwa nei?: Kunwa mvura isina kuchena, kudya zvekudya zvine nhunzi kana zvisina kushambidzika, uye kusashamba maoko mushure mekuenda kuchimbuzi kana musati madya.
- Chinorapwa here?: Hongu, chinorapwa. Murwere anofanira kupiwa mvura ine munyu neshuga (Sugar-Salt Solution) kuti asapererwa nemvura mumuviri, obva aendeswa kukiriniki kana kuchipatara.

- Chinodzivirirwa here?: Hongu. Nekushambidza maoko nesipo, kufashaidza mvura yekunwa uye kuvhara zvekudya kuitira nhunzi.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 D
- 2 A
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 A

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| 6 reBudiriro | 9 ukosha |
| 7 zhizha | 10 vezveutano |
| 8 mvura yakange yonetsa | |

C. Zvinongedzo

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 1 ichi | 4 iri |
| 2 ava | 5 izvi |
| 3 avo | 6 idzo |

D. Mazita

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 1 pfunda | 4 nyamukuta |
| 2 denda | 5 mimba |
| 3 mukoti | |

E. Rondedzero

Pakunyora rondedzero iyi, mudzidzisi anogona kupa vadzidzi gwara riri mumitsara miviri iyi:

Vadzidzi vanofanira kutsanangura kuti manyoka chirwere chinokonzerwa netsvina nemvura isina kuchena, vachipa mienzaniso yekuti kuchengetedza hutsanana kunochengetedza hupenyu.

Zvakare, rondedzero yacho inofanira kujekesa matanho ekurapa murwere nemvura yemunyoro neshuga pamwe nekukurudzira kushambidzwa kwemaoko nemiriwo kuitira kudzivirira kupararira kwechirwere.

F. Wedzera Ruzivo

Vadzidzi vanotsvaga mazwi akapihwa mubhuku romudzidzi patsoro irimo.

- Zhanje
- Maonde
- Nyii
- Dohwe
- Hute
- Roro
- Masau
- Shumha

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kudoma nzira dzavanoshandisa mukudzidza.
- b** kuverenga mazwi matsva nokuashandisa muzvirevo.
- c** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- d** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- e** kunyora izwi rinoreva zvakafanana nerakapiwa.
- f** kupindura mibvunzo neukama.

Zvombo

- Makadhi ane mazwi matsva.
- Bhambiri rine mazwi akafanana.
- Bhambiri rine ukama.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 102-105**.
- 1** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- Mudzidzi anotarisirwa kukurukura nevamwe nezvemitambo, vatambi, nevaimbi vavanoona pachivhitivhiti kuitira kugovana pfungwa.
- Anofanira zvakare kushandisa mbozhanhare kana e-mail kutumira mudzidzisi mifananidzo yemichina yechizvinozvino inobatsira mukudzidza.

Kushandisa mazwi muzvirevo

- **Chizvinovino:** Mazuva ano vanhu vave kurima vachishandisa michina ye **chizvinovino** kuitira kuti basa rireruke.
- **Nhau:** Sekuru vanofarira kuteerera **nhau** dzenyika pamasaisai eRadio Zimbabwe mazuva ose.
- **Dzimudzangara:** Vadzidzi vaiteerera zvidzidzo zvavo **padzimudzangara**.
- **Mimhanzi:** Vechidiki vazhinji vanofarira kuteerera **mimhanzi** inonakidza pamafoni avo panguva yekuzorora.
- **Chivhitivhiti:** Takaona mutambo wenhabvu unonakidza **pachivhitivhiti** nezuro manheru.
- **Mbozhanhare:** Amai vakashandisa mbozhanhare yavo kufonera chiremba kuitira kuti vawane rubatsiro.

Zano rekuita

Paunenge uchinyora zvirevo izvi, yeuka kuti:

- 1 Chirevo chinofanira kutanga nevara guru.
- 2 Chirevo chinofanira kupera nechindaguma.
- 3 Zita rechinhu chinega chataurwa rinofanira kuratidza kuti unonzwisisa zvarinoreva.

B. Nzwisiso

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 1 B | 4 B |
| 2 A | 5 A |
| 3 A | |

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 kudzidza
- 7 Inorerutsa kudzidza.
- 8 Vana vanogona kuwana shamwari dzinofurira.
- 9 Nhau nemamiriro ekunze.
- 10 mudzidzisi

C. Mazwi anoreva zvakafanana

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 1 bveni | 3 mbwanana |
| 2 hukwana | 4 rupasa |

- 5 magwere
- 6 n'ombe

- 7 tambira
- 8 dondo

D. Ukama

- 1 munin'ina
- 2 mukoma
- 3 maiguru
- 4 muzukuru
- 5 babamunini
- 6 mainini

E. Rondedzero

Mudzidzi anotarisirwa kushandisa michina yechizvinozvino kutsvaga ruzivo rwakadzama rwezvidzidzo zvake kuitira kuti akurise pfungwa dzake.

Anofanira zvakare kutumira mabasa ake nenguva achishandisa mbozhanhare kana e-mail kuitira kuti adzidzise vamwe nekugadziriswa nemudzidzi.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Vana vanonyora mhinduro dzakasiyana-siyana vachipindura 1-4 zvakapihwa papeji 105 bhuku romudzidzi.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Vadzidzi ngavaverenge mabasa anoitwa nekombiyuta sezvakapihwa mubhuku romudzidzi peji 105.

H. Shandisa maoko ako

- 1 Vana ngavagadzire nharembosha, kombiyuta kana chivhitivhiti nemapera kana makadhibhokisi.

Mhinduro

Rondedzero

1-5 Vana ngavasarudze musoro wakavarerukira vonyora rondedzero inofadza mukwenyi.

Nzwisiso

- 6 Mangwanani
- 7 Magamba akarwira nyika/ kuzvitonga kuzere
- 8 Nikita Mangena, Joshua Nkomo, Hebert Chitepo, Ruth Chinamano
- 9 Gunyana
- 10 Munhu akarwa kuti nyika iwane kuzvitonga kuzere.

Zvimiso

- 11 VaChitepo igamba redu.
- 12 VaNeChishanyi ndiye mambo wedu.
- 13 Miti inotipa mishonga, mimvuri, michero nemhepo yekufema.
- 14 Ndiyani akatora ngowani yangu?
- 15 MuHarare ndimo mune nhandare huru.
- 16 Sekuru vangu vakarima zviyo.

Mhuka

- 17 shumba
- 18 nyoka
- 19 shiri
- 20 mombe
- 21 datya
- 22 sheche

Mwana

- handa
- nzvenzvana
- nyana
- mhuru
- buruuru
- nhiyo

Machemero

- inodzvova
- inorira
- inoimba
- inokuma
- rinorira
- inosekesera

23 imbwa

24 zizi

25 munhu

26 mbudzi

mbwanana

nyana

rusvava

mbudzana

inohukura

rinorira

anochema

inochema

Vanhu nemabasa avo

27 nyamukuta

28 hombarume

29 gwenyambira

30 mhizha

31 n'anga

32 hombarume

33 tsitsi

34 anotaurisa

35 rova vamwe

36 batsira

37 fa

38 teerera

39 ba

40 sada kubuda pachena

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kudoma zvifambiso zvemazuva ano.
- e** kuziva mativi mana enyika.
- f** kusarudza zambiringa munyemba.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai
- Bhambiri rine mibvunzo

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 108-111**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Kana vana vave kukurukura vari vaviri kana mumapoka, vanogona kutaura zvinotevera:

- 1** Mudunhu renyu: Taura nezvemabhazi matsva, zvitima zvemazuva ano kana kuti nzira dzekurongwa kwemigwagwa mitsva.
- 2** Pasi pose: Taura nezvemakambani ari kugadzira motokari dzinofamba nemagetsi nengarava dzinoenda kumwedzi.

Kushandisa mazwi matsva muzvirevo

- **Kushanya:** Mhuri yedu inofarira kushanya kunzvimbo dzinoyevedza seVictoria Falls panguva yezororo reKisimusi.
- **Muchadenga:** Mazuva ano masayendisiti ave kukwanisa kufamba nemichina kuenda muchadenga kunoongorora mwedzi nenyeredzi.
- **Chikepe:** Takafamba nechikepe chikuru kuyambuka nyanza yeKariba tichienda kunoonza mhuka dzesango dzinogara pedyo nemvura.
- **Zvifambiso:** Mazuva ano kune mhando dzezvifambiso dzakawanda dzinosanganisira mabhazi, zvitima nendege dzinoita kuti vanhu vakurumidze kusvika kwavanoenda.
- **Kuraura:** Baba nasekuru vakaenda kurwizi vachida kuraura hove asi vakazogumira munzira mvura yava kunaya.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 B
- 5 C

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----|---------------|
| 6 | mumugwagwa | 9 | denga / mhepo |
| 7 | mumvura | 10 | ndege |
| 8 | kutakura zvinhu zvinorema | | |

C. Mativi mana enyika

(Mudzidzisi ngaakwenye mhinduro dzakakodzera.)

D. Zambiringa munyemba

- 1 rokwe
- 2 bhazi
- 3 chivhitivhiti
- 4 ndege
- 5 tsvaira

E. Rondedzero

Vana ngavanyore rondedzero inotsanangura kufamba nenzira yekufambira yavanoda.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Vadzidzi vanogona kudhirowa kana kutsvaga mifananidzo yezvifambiso izvi:

- Bhazi
- Chitima
- Ndege
- Chikepe

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Uchitarisa mepu yeZimbabwe nemativi ayo:

- 1 Kumabvazuva kweZimbabwe kune guta rinonzi Mutare. **Hongu**
- 2 Nzvimbo iri kumavirira enyika iHwange. **Hongu**
- 3 Kumaodzanyemba kwenyika kune guta rinonzi Masvingo. **Kwete** (Masvingo iri kuchamhembe)
- 4 Chinhoyi iri kuchamhembe. **Kwete** (Chinhoyi iri kumaodzanyemba kwakadziva kumadokero kweHarare)

Tsika nemagariro zvepasichigare

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kutaura tsika dzakanaka.
- e** kuzadzisa tsumo.
- f** kushandisa zvimiso zvakanaka.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai
- Bhambiri rine tsumo

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 112-117**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Zvinotarisirwa kuitwa nemudzidzisi:

- Kuronga vana muzvikwata zvakasiyana vachitevedza misha yavanobva.
- Kupa vadzidzi mibvunzo inovamutsa pfungwa pamusoro pezvekudya, mapfekero, uye mitambo yekare yakadai senhodo, tsoro kana pada.

Zvinotarisirwa kuitwa nevadzidzi:

- Kupa mienzaniso yetsika dzekare dzichiri kuitwa mudzimba mavo.
- Kutsanangura mitemo nemitambo yayitwa pasichigare nekufananidza nemitambo yanhasi.

Kushandisa mazwi muzvirevo

- **Pasichigare:** Vanhu vepasichigare vairemekedza zvikuru nzvimbo dzinoyera sematunhu anochengetedzwa mhuka nemasango.
- **Matambudziko:** Munhu wese anowana **matambudziko** muupenyu, asi chinokosha kushinga nekutsvaga rubatsiro.
- **Chishava pavarume:** Sekuru vakati **chishava pavarume** vachisvika pavavhiyi vemhembwe.
- **Pamusoroi:** Tinofanira kugara tichiti “**Pamusoroi**” kana tichida kupfuura nepakati pevanhu vakuru kuitira kuratidza rukudzo.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 B
- 5 C

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 6 ombera | 9 nematambudziko |
| 7 pfugama | 10 kuda kutsika pari kutsvairwa |
| 8 tisvikewo | 11 makorokoto |

C. Kuzadzisa tsumo

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1 kuseva | 5 dzematovo |
| 2 ndewako | 6 kamwe |
| 3 shura | 7 mhodzi |
| 4 chinovinzwira | 8 mberi |

D. Zvimiso

- 1 “Tisvikewo,” akadaro mukomana achida kusvika pamuzinda waMambo.
- 2 Vana vakadeedzera vachiti, “Mauya,” pakasvika ambuya.
- 3 “Handidi maheu,” akadaro mukomana.
- 4 “Ndiri kuda kuenda panze,” akapindura Dzingai.

E. Rondedzero

Vana nagavanyore rondedzero ye tsamba kune shamwari yavo yakaenda kune imwe nyika vachimuyeuchidza tsika dzakanaka dzechivanhu dzaasingafarire kurega kuita.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- Kumhoresa vakuru.
- Kugara pasi pane vakuru.
- Kuombera tichigamuchidzwa zvinhu nevanhu vakuru.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Vadzidzi ngavaverenge nezve chindaguma, chibvunza, chifemo uye vara guru sezvazviri mubhuku romudzidzi.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kudoma mitambo yepasichigare.
- e** kupamazita kuzviridzwa zvakasiyana.
- f** kunyora mazwi anopikisana neakapiwa.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai
- Bhambiri rine zviridzwa
- Bhambiri rine mazwi anopikisana

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 118-121**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- Mudzidzisi anogovera vana muzvikwata zvidiki (4-6). Anovapa muenzaniso wenguva yekutandara (pashure pechikoro kana mafuro).
- Vana vanonyora pasi mitambo yamazuvano (nhabvu, chinamwari, netibhora) nemimwe yavanotamba vachizorora. Mumwe nemumwe anopa mutambo waanoita kumba kwake.
- Mudzidzisi anoyeuchidza vana kuti mitambo yechinyakare ndiyo yakatambwa nemadzitateguru edu (nhodo, tsoro, jiti, mbende).

- Vana vanotaurirana neshamwari yakagara padhuze nezvemitambo yakanzi nasekuru kana mbuya waitamba kare. Vanodzidzisana mazita ayo nemitemo yayo mipfupi.

Kududzira mazwi

Mudzidzisi anogona kushandisa mazwi aya kuita mutambo wekutsvaga zvaunoreva:

- Kutandara: Kuzorora uchitamba kana kutaure.
- Jiti, mbakumba, muchongoyo, mhande, mbende: Iyi mitambo yekutamba (dance) yematunhu akasiyana muZimbabwe.
- Hwamanda: Chombo chekuridza (mupondo) chinoshandiswa pakutamba mitambo iyi.
- Magagada: Midziyo inosungwa pamakumbo nevatambi kuti iite ruzha rwunonakidza.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 D
- 2 B
- 3 C
- 4 A
- 5 B

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 wechirimo
- 7 jiti, mhande, muchongoyo, mbende/jerusarema, mbakumba
- 8 varume
- 9 mhande
- 10 Chivi
- 11 farisa

C. Zviridzwa

- a marimba
- b mbira
- c ngoma
- d hwamanda
- e hosho
- f chipendani

D. Zvinopikisana

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1 musikana | 4 kupisa |
| 2 mutete | 5 inotonhora |
| 3 vamuka / vasvinura | 6 akachema |

E. Rondedzero

Kuti vana vanyore rondedzero pamusoro pemitambo wavanofarira, mudzidzisi anofanira kuvakurudzira:

- 1 **Kushandisa rondedzero yezviito:** Vana vanyore matanho ekutamba nemazvo (kutanga, pakati, nekugumisira).
- 2 **Kushandisa zvipauro:** Kurondedzera mufaro, ruzha rwehwamanda, kana kunaka kwemitambo wacho.
- 3 **Kupindura mibvunzo yose:** Vana vave nechokwadi chekuti vazivisa zita, nguva, matambiro, uye chikonzero chekuda mitambo wacho.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- 1 Murehwa
- 2 Murehwa / Marondera
- 3 Gutu / (Masvingo Province)
- 4 Chipinge / Chimanimani (Manicaland Province)
- 5 Chivi

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- 1 Muchongoyo
- 2 Mhande
- 3 Jiti
- 4 Mutambo
- 5 Mbende

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kuverenga neChiShona chakanaka.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo neChiShona chakanaka.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai
- Bhambiri rine manhamba
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 122-124**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

- Mudzidzisi anokurudzira vana kuti vatarise mufananidzo nekunyatsoongorora. Anogona kubvunza kuti: “Tsuro idzi dziri kuita chii? Dzakafanana here kana kuti dzakasiyana (paukuru kana muruvara)?”
- Vanoverenga tsuro dzose pamwe chete vachidzinongedza nemunwe kuti vawane huwandu hwadzo hwese. Mumwe anoverenga, mumwe achiteerera kuti vaone kana vakwanisa kuwana nhamba kwayo, gumi neshanu.

- Mudzidzisi anofanira kudzidzisa mazwi anoratidza nzvimbo (kumberi, kumashure, pakati). Anonongedza tsuro iri mberi kwedzose kuitira kuratidza kuti anonzwisisa mutsauko wekuti kumberi chii uye kumashure chii.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 C
- 5 D

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | |
|---------|-------------|
| 1 motsi | 6 tanhatu |
| 2 piri | 7 nomwe |
| 3 tatu | 8 sere |
| 4 ina | 9 pfumbamwe |
| 5 shanu | 10 gumi |

C. Kuenzanisa

Vana vanonyora manhamba vachinanganisa sezvakapihwa mubhuku remudzidzi.

D. Kunyora ChiShona chakanaka

- 1 ndaive
- 2 chakaiswa
- 3 vose
- 4 mumaoko
- 5 kuzorora

E. Rondedzero

Vana vanonyora rondedzero ine musoro wokuti: 'Chokudya chandofarira'. Ngavashandise pfungwa dzakapihwa mubhuku romudzidzi vagowedzerawo dzavo.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- 10 – gumi
- 20 – makumi maviri
- 30 – makumi matatu
- 40 – makumi mana
- 50 – makumi mashanu

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Vana ngavaimbe rwiyo rwakapihwa vachiverenga neChiShona.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kuziva machemero emhuka.
- e** kuzadzisa tsumo nemazita emhuka.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai.
- Bhambiri rine machemero emhuka.
- Bhambiri rine tsumo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 125-127**.
- 2** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Vana ngavataurirane ngano imwe chete iri pamusoro pemhuka dzesango. Mudzidzisi anobatsira kuti vana vazotaure zvishoma zvavanodzidza pngano inenge yataurwa.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 A
- 2 C
- 3 C
- 4 B
- 5 C

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------|----|------|
| 6 | Gonarezhou neHwange | 9 | mari |
| 7 | mari | 10 | nzou |
| 8 | sora nenyama | | |

C. Machemero emhuka

- | | | | |
|---|-----------|---|--------|
| 1 | kukuridza | 5 | hukura |
| 2 | sekesera | 6 | kuma |
| 3 | dzvova | 7 | chema |
| 4 | imba | 8 | chema |

D. Kupedzisa tsumo

- | | | | |
|---|--------|---|---------|
| 1 | Nyoka | 4 | Mbudzi |
| 2 | Shiri | 5 | Mhembwe |
| 3 | Kakara | | |

E. Rondedzero

Vana vanonyora rondedzero pamusoro pemhuka yavanofarira vachishandisa pfungwa dzakapihwa uye vagowedzerawo dzavo.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

Vana ngavanyore mhuka dzinoshanda semitupo sokuti tsoko, mbeva, shiri, mbizi, nzou kana shumba.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kutsanangura zvingaitwa kana kwaita mafashamu.
- e** kupindura mibvunzo vachishandisa hongu kana kwete.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai.
- Bhambiri rine mifananidzo yemafashamu.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 128-131**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Mudzidzisi anogovera vana muzvikwata kuti vakurukure pfungwa dzinotevera:

- **Zvakanakira mvura:** Vana vanotaura nezvekushandiswa kwemvura pakunwa, kubika, kugeza, nekudiridza zvirimwa kuti tikohwe chikudya.
- **Mafashamu nezvaakaipira:** Vana vanotaura nezvenjodzi dzinouya nemvura yakawandisa, sekuputsa dzimba, kukanganisa mbeu muminda, uye kuunza zvirwere.

- **Zvingaitwa kana mvura yanaya zhinji:** Kukurukura nezvekuchengetedza hupenyu, kusatambira pedyo nenzizi, uye kuteerera yambiro dzevenhau.

Kushandisa mazwi muzvirevo

Mudzidzisi anogona kubatsira vana kunzwisisa mazwi aya asati aashandisa muzvirevo:

- **Mafashamu:** **Mafashamu** emvura akaparadza dzimba zhinji mumusha medu.
- **Kukura:** Rwizi rwaSave rwakakukura matanda nezvimwe nekuzara kwarwakaita.
- **Kuyeredzwa:** Zvipfuyo zvedu zvakayeredzwa nemvura panguva yemafashamu.
- **Mazambuko:** Hurumende yakagadzira mazambuko matsva kuitira kuti vana vaende kuchikoro zvakanaka.
- **Mawere:** Mvura yaidzika nemawere ichiita ruzha rukuru.
- **Kuyambuka:** Hazvina kunaka kuyambuka rwizi rwakazara nekuti unogona kufa.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 D

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 mafashamu
- 7 motokari
- 8 mafashamu
- 9 makomo, zvuru, ndware
- 10 njodzi

C. Shandisa 'hongu' kana 'kwete'

- a kwete
- b hongu
- c kwete
- d hongu
- e kwete

D. Kuisa mazwi muuzhinji

- 1 pazvoto
- 2 matemo
- 3 nzizi
- 4 mhasa
- 5 vanhu

E. Rondedzero

Vana ngavanyore rondedzero pamusoro pekukosha kwemvura vagowedzerawo pfungwa dzavo.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- 1 nzara
- 2 nyota
- 3 chitubu/chisipiti
- 4 zhizha

G. Wedzera ruzivo

Zvikamu izvi zvinodzidzisa vana nezvenjodzi dzinogona kuuya nemvura kana mheni. Mudzidzisi anogona kutsanangura zvinotevera achishandisa mifananidzo iri mubhuku romudzidzi:

- 1 Musayambuka nzizi dzakazara.
- 2 Musavanda mvura pasi pemitu.
- 3 Musadhidha munzizi.
- 4 Usatevera mumwe kana apinda mumvura.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kuzadzisa tsumo.
- e** kuzadzisa zvirevo neizwi rakakodzera.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.
- Bhambiri rine tsumo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 132-135**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Hutsanana mukugara kwevanhu

Mudzidzisi anogona kutungamira hurukuro iyi achishandisa pfungwa dzinotevera:

- Chii chinonzi utsanana? Uku kuchengetedza miviri yedu, zvipfuyo zvedu, kudya kweu, nenzvimbo dzatinogara dzakachena kuitira kudzivirira zvirwere.
- **Hutsanana pamba:** Kutsvaira mumba nekunze, kugeza ndiro mushure mekudya uye kurasa marara mugomba racho.

- **Hutsanana pamuviri:** Kugeza muviri mazuva ose, kugeza maoko nesipo mushure mekubuda muchimbuzi kana usati wadya, nekucheka nzara.
- **Hutsanana munharaunda:** Kusasvibisa matsime kana nzizi dzinonwiwa nevanhu uye kuvaka zvimbuzi kure nenzvimbo dzinotorwa mvura.

Kushandisa mazwi muzvirevo

Mudzidzisi anogona kubatsira vana kunzwisisa mazwi aya asati aashandisa kureva zvinhu zvakasiyana:

- 1 **Chipo:** Chipo chandakapiwa naambuya pazuva rangu rekuzvarwa chakandifadza zvikuru.
- 2 **Rugwaro:** Mushure mekupedza kudzidza, Tendai akapiwa **rugwaro** rwekukunda kune vamwe vose mukirasi.
- 3 **Chinhambwe:** Pane **chinhambwe** chikuru kubva kumba kwedu kusvika kuchikoro, saka tinofumomuka mazuva ose.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 B
- 5 A

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 chipo
- 7 Aiva akunda vamwe.
- 8 Maranjisi
- 9 Zvirwere
- 10 Magumo

C. Kupedzisa tsumo

- 1 hupedzisira
- 2 nzeve dzinonzwa
- 3 huudzwa
- 4 mwana
- 5 enyora

D. Nyora mutauro wakanaka

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|---|---------------|
| 1 | tsvimborume | 4 | mhengeramumba |
| 2 | tsikombi | 5 | zai regondo |
| 3 | pfunda | | |

E. Rondedzero

Kuchengetedza nharaunda

- Kupatsanura kirasi kuita mapoka maviri: rimwe rinotaura nezve kusvibisa (marara, kutema miti), rimwe richitaura nezvekushongedza (kudyara miti, kutsvaira).
- Kukurudzira vana kushandisa mazwi anoratidza basa rinoitwa nemunhu wese (pwere nevakuru).

Zvingaitwa nevadzidzi:

- Kunyora pasi mazita ezvirwere zvinouya nekuda kwetsvina.
- Kupa mienzaniso yezvinhu zvinosvibisa nharaunda sezvipurasitiki nezvinobuda mumafekitari.

F. Basa rekuita kumba

- Mudzidzisi anotsanangurira vana mutsauko wemvura yakachena (mumupombi kana muchibhorani) nemvura ine tsvina.
- Vadzidzi vanodhirowa mifananidzo yematsime ane chivharo, zvibhorani kana matangi emvura.

G. Wedzera ruzivo

- | | | | |
|---|----------|---|-----------|
| 1 | chirwere | 4 | chamhembe |
| 2 | marara | 5 | tonhora |
| 3 | utsanana | | |

H. Zvipfeko zvepasichigare

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|---|----------------------|
| 1 | ngundu-mumusoro | 3 | nhembe-mberi neshure |
| 2 | Panzeve | 4 | shangu-mutsoka |

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kuzadzisa zvirevo nezvinongedzo.
- e** kudetemba mitupo yavo.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai.
- Bhambiri rine zvirevo.
- Bhambiri rine tsumo.

Dura/Jerero

- 1** Bumiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).
- 2** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Bhuku remudzidzi peji 136-139.

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Muenzaniso wehurukuro:

“Shamwari dzangu, ini mutupo wangu ihove, maita Dziva. Tiri vemvura, tiri vanhu vakapfava asi tine simba redu mune zvinotenda. Ko imi yenyu mitupo inonzi chii?”

Kushandisa mazwi muzvirevo

Hezvinoi zvirevo zvizere zvakagadzirwa nemazwi awakanyora:

- **Kushambadza:** Muzvinabhizimusi akashandisa redhiyo **kushambadza** zvinhu zvake kuitira kuti vanhu vazvize.
- **Kutambarara:** Mudzimba dzekumaruzevha, nhanga dzinofarira **kutambarara** kwese kwese mumunda.
- **Ndoro:** Kare kare, madzimambo aipfeka **ndoro** pahuma sechiratidzo chepamusoro cheutongi neruremekedzo.
- **Vabvakure:** Vanhu vemuZimbabwe vanozivikanwa nekugamuchira **vabvakure** neushamwari hukuru.
- **Chitsva chiri murutsoka:** Sekuru vangu vanofarira kufamba vachiona nyika nekuti vanotenda kuti **chitsva chiri murutsoka**.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 C
- 2 B
- 3 A
- 4 C
- 5 B

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 1 Sinyoro
- 2 vakatambarara
- 3 chikobvu
- 4 wevaera Moyo
- 5 nyanduri

C. Zvinongedzo

- | | |
|-------------|--------|
| 1 iri / iro | 4 ichi |
| 2 iyi | 5 avo |
| 3 iro / iri | 6 utwu |

D. Kushandisa nyaudzosingwi muzvirevo

Hezvino zvirevo zvinogona kushandiswa nevadzidzi:

- 1 **mbee:** Mukaka wacho wakati **mbee** kuchena.
- 2 **vai:** Mheni yakati **vai** kudenga mvura ichitanga kunaya.
- 3 **nya:** Gawe rakati **nya** mumvura parakapotswa nepfuti naVaMandinyeya.
- 4 **ziro:** Vana vakati **ziro** vachinyora basa.
- 5 **ndoo:** Akazosvika kumba kunze kwati **ndoo** sezvo zvekufambisa zvainetsa kuwana.

E. Wedzera ruzivo

Dambanemazwi

Vadzidzi vanofanira kutsvaga mitupo yakachinjika neyakadzika patsoro yakapihwa mubhuku romudzidzi.

F. Rondedzero

Mwana anofanira kunyora detembo remutupo wake achibatsirwa nevabereki kumba.

G. Basa rekuita kumba

Mudzidzi anobvunza vabereki nezvemadzitateguru, kuti vakabva kupi uye vanhu vanoyera mutupo uyu vanoziyikanwa nei.

Zvinangwa

Panopera chikamu ichi vana vanotarisirwa kunge vogona:

- a** kuverenga mazwi matsva.
- b** kuverenga ndima vachidudumisa.
- c** kupindura mibvunzo yenzwisiso.
- d** kuzadzisa zvirovo nefananidzo.

Zvombo

- Zvitai-tai
- Bhambiri rine dambanemazwi
- Bhambiri rine fananidzo

Dura/Jerero

- 1** PlusOne Rodza Pfungwa ChiShona Gwaro reChitatu Bhuku remudzidzi **peji 140-142**.
- 2** Bumbiro redzidzo retsika nemagariro (Heritage Based Curriculum – HBC).

Mhinduro

A. Hurukuro

Zvingaitwa nemudzidzisi:

- Mudzidzisi anogona kuratidza vana tsamba chaiyo kana muenzaniso we e-mail nenharembozha (phone) kuratidza nzira dzekutaurirana dzechimanje-manje.
- Kutsanangura musiyano wetsamba yepasita netsamba inotumirwa neindaneti kana nharembozha.

Zvingaitwa nevadzidzi:

- **Kutaurirana:** Vana vanogona kuita vaviri-vaviri vachitaura nezvetsamba dzavakaona (pamwe dzekukoka kumuchato kana dzhama dziri kure).
- **Tumira shamwari:** Vana vanogona kunyora tsamba pfupi (message) pabepa racho vachitevedzera kunyora paWhatsApp kana e-mail sezvo vari kuchikoro.

Kuumba zvirevo

- 1 **Kero:** Nyora **kero** yako kumberi kwehamvuropu kuti tsamba isarasike.
- 2 **Kukoka:** Ambuya vakatumira tsamba yekuti**kukoka** kumuchato wemwana wavo.
- 3 **Guta:** Vanhu vazhinji vanosiya misha yavo vachienda kumag**uta** kunotsvaga basa.
- 4 **Madzitageguru:** Isu vana tinofanira kutevedzera tsika dzakanaka dzatakasiirwa **nemadzitageguru** edu.
- 5 **Nhoroondo:** Sekuru vakatipa **nhoroondo** yakazara yekuti mhuri yedu yakabva kupi.

B. Nzwisiso

- 1 B
- 2 A
- 3 D
- 4 C
- 5 C

Kupindura mibvunzo zvizere.

- 6 14 Mbudzi 2018
- 7 Sharai
- 8 Chinhoyi
- 9 raura hove / kufamba muzvikepe
- 10 mumvura

C. Fananidzo

- 1 bere
- 2 dombo
- 3 kiti
- 4 tsuro
- 5 ngirozi
- 6 kamba

D. Rondedzero

Vana ngavanyore tsamba kune mukoma wavo anoshanda kudhorobha vachikumbira mari yekushanya sechikoro, kuenda kunzvimbo inoshamisa yemunyika muno. Ngavashandise pfungwa dzakapihwa nekuwedzerawo dzavo.

E. Dambanemazwi

- 1 shamwari
- 2 farisai
- 3 pazororo
- 4 tichifara
- 5 amai

Rondedzero

1-5 Vana ngavanyore rondedzero yavanofarira pamusoro mumwe chete pane yakapihwa mubhuku romudzidzi.

Nzwisiso

- 6 mangwanani
- 7 dhibha raiva kure
- 8 kure
- 9 Charuveki
- 10 isina nyanga

- 11 kumba
- 12 kuenda
- 13 nzvee
- 14 dhibhisa
- 15 kutya

Mutauro

- 16 dangwe
- 17 shirikadzi
- 18 gumbomutsvairo

- 19 sekuru
- 20 mutorwa

Tsumo

- 21 kumwe
- 22 mumasese
- 23 mufambi wayo

- 24 huudzwa
- 25 kamwe

Zvirevo

- 26 nevanji
- 27 gotwe
- 28 n'anga
- 29 svikiro

- 30 gonan'ombe / nhekwe
- 31 gombo
- 32 gura
- 33 doro

- 34 tseu
- 35 gwidi
- 36 mhizha
- 37 shambakodzi

- 38 chirongo
- 39 gate
- 40 chainga / gango

Madimikira

- 41 kuzvitutumadza
- 42 ane tsitsi
- 43 kuzvipinza munjodzi

- 44 kukurumidza kuita chinhu
- 45 kufa

Fananidzo

- 46 chapungu
- 47 gunguo
- 48 shumba

- 49 nzou
- 50 chirimo
- 51 bere

Nzvimbo dzinogara mhuka

- 52 mukoko
- 53 chirugu
- 54 derere

- 55 mwena
- 56 churu
- 57 chirindo

Zvirevo

- 58 Taonga, Tatenda naTinotenda vanoera Moyo.
- 59 Ndiyani atora nhanga?
- 60 Sekuru vakati, “Ndinoda muzuku anoteerera.”
- 61 Mudzidzisi wangu ane moyo murefu.
- 62 Nyika yeZimbabwe ine zvicherwa zvakawanda.
- 63 Vana vanotsvaga michero inoti masau, maonde, shumha nechakata.

Zvirahwe

- 64 musiwogonhi
- 65 nyoka
- 66 madzihwa
- 67 jongwe
- 68 mhino

Mazwi anoreva zvakafanana

- 69 mudambudziko
- 70 hozi
- 71 shasha

- 72 kuchenjera
- 73 kukwegura

Uzhinji

Mazwi muuzhinji

- 74 matoro
- 75 mapani
- 76 hukwe
- 77 matura
- 78 nzira
- 79 mabasa
- 80 zvikoro
- 81 dzimba

Zvirevo

- 82 hurudza
- 83 hombarume
- 84 sarungano
- 85 imvi
- 86 pamuviri/mimba
- 87 muteru
- 88 rusero
- 89 nyachide/mukaranga
- 90 nevanji